

THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1991, PRELIMINARY

Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in the original and seasonally adjusted data. See paragraphs 13 to 16 of the Explanatory Notes.

MAIN FEATURES

The November 1991 seasonally adjusted estimate of employed persons was 7,650,100, a fall of 36,200 since October 1991. Employment has fallen in seasonally adjusted terms in each of the last three months. Full-time employment fell by 90,400 to 5,908,500, with decreases of 36,900 for males and 53,600 for females. Part-time employment rose by 54,200 with male and female part-time employment increasing by 23,400 and 30,800 respectively.

EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES



Trend estimates of total employment are continuing to decline, although at a slower rate in recent months. The underlying trend for full-time employment continues to be one of decline. For the States, trend estimates of total employment are decreasing in New South Wales and South Australia, relatively steady in Western Australia and Tasmania, and increasing in Victoria and Queensland (see graphs on page 2).

The November 1991 seasonally adjusted estimate of unemployed persons was 900,700, an increase of 40,800 since October 1991. Male unemployment rose by 21,200 to 547,000 with the number of males seeking full-time work increasing by 23,900. Female unemployment rose by 19,600 to 353,700, with increases of 12,100 and 7,500 in the number of females seeking full-time and part-time work respectively. For males and females looking for full-time work and females looking for part-time work, trend estimates of unemployment continue to increase. For male part-time unemployment, the trend has been decreasing since May 1991.

The seasonally adjusted estimate of the unemployment rate for November 1991 was 10.5%, a rise of 0.5 percentage points since October, and the highest level recorded by the survey. For males, the unemployment rate rose by 0.4 percentage points to 10.9%, also the highest level recorded by the survey. For females, the rate rose by 0.6 percentage points to 10.0%. The trend estimate of the unemployment rate continues to increase.

The November 1991 seasonally adjusted estimates of the unemployment rate for the States were: New South Wales 10.0%, Victoria 11.0%, Queensland 9.9%, South Australia 11.0%, Western Australia 11.0% and Tasmania 11.7%. The underlying trend estimates of the unemployment rate continue to increase in all States except Queensland and Tasmania (see graphs on page 3).

The seasonally adjusted estimate of the labour force participation rate for November 1991 was steady at 63.0%. The male participation rate was 74.7%, and for females the rate was 51.6%. Trend estimates of the participation rate remain steady at 63.1%, unchanged since June 1991.

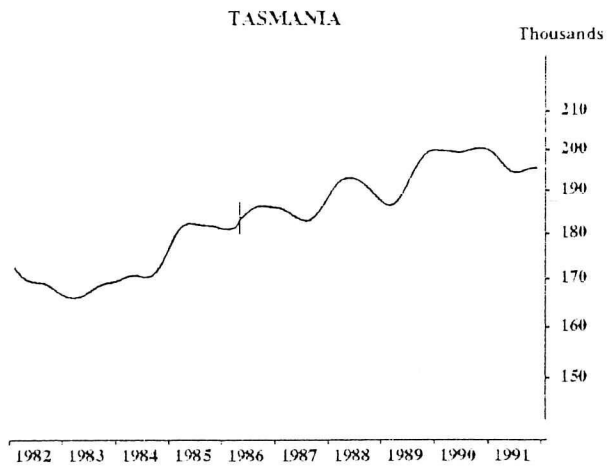
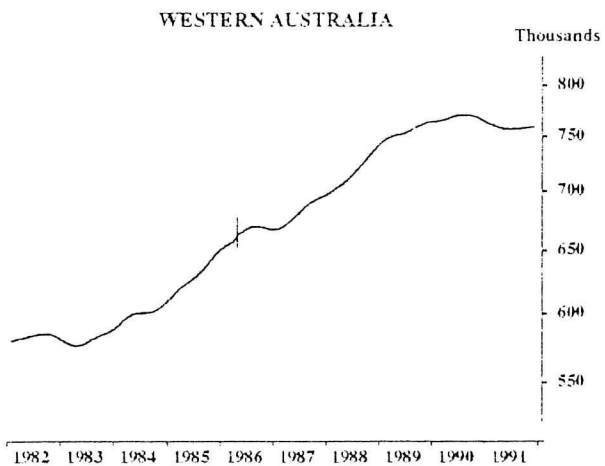
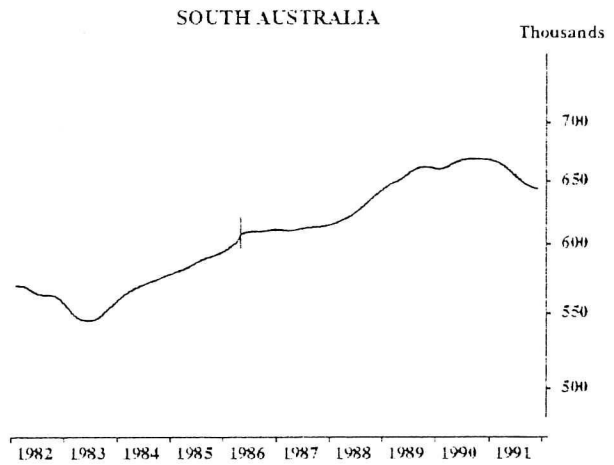
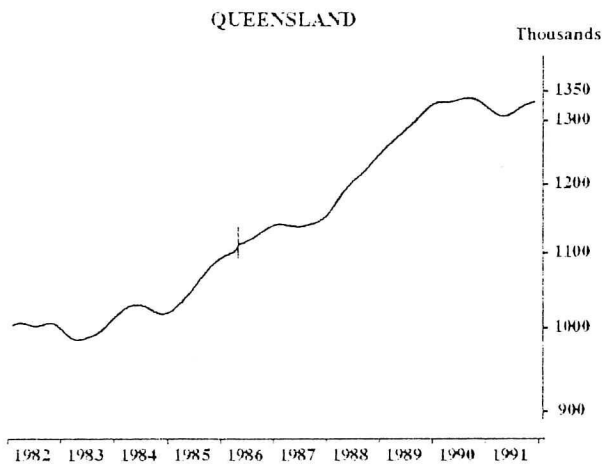
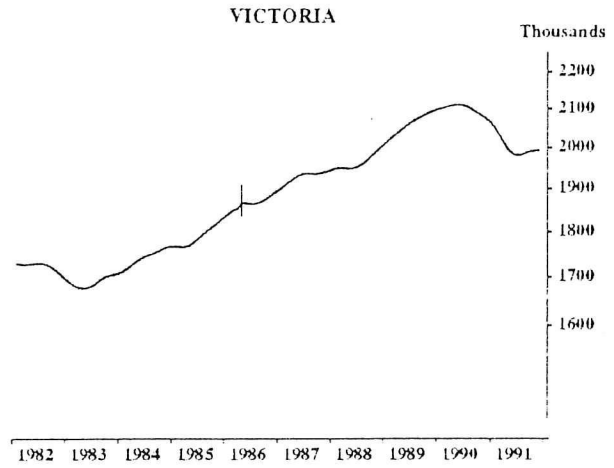
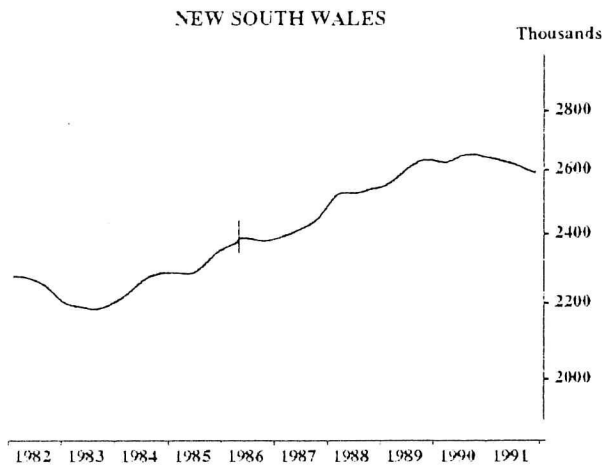
| Indicates break in series — see paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes.

INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

The graphs on this page have been drawn to a semi-logarithmic scale to enable comparisons to be made of rates of change — See paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES

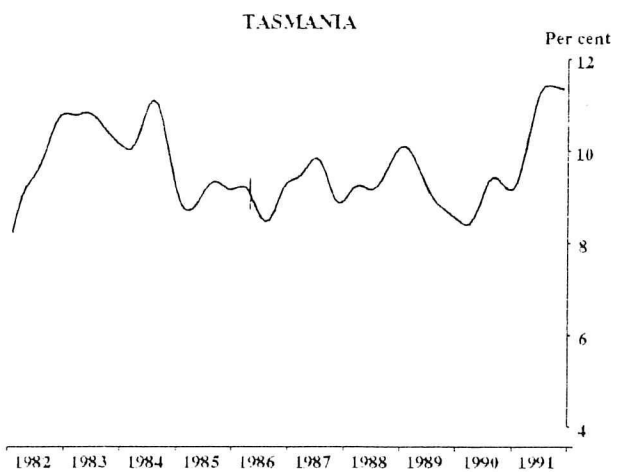
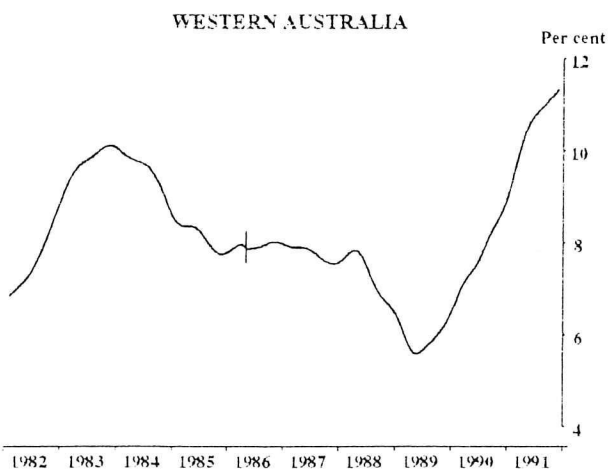
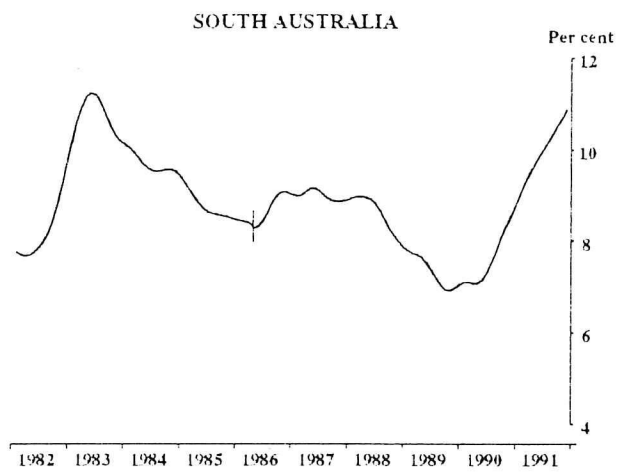
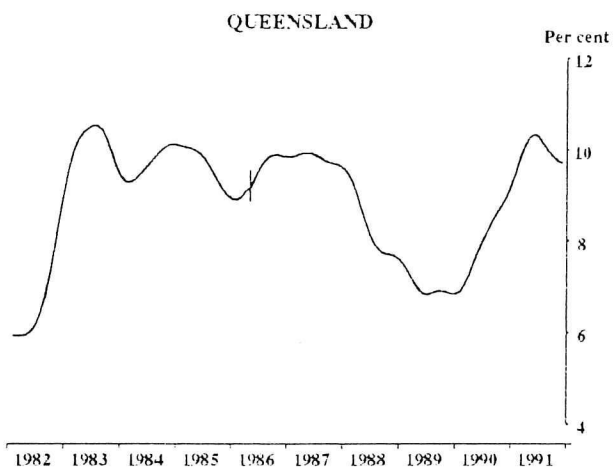
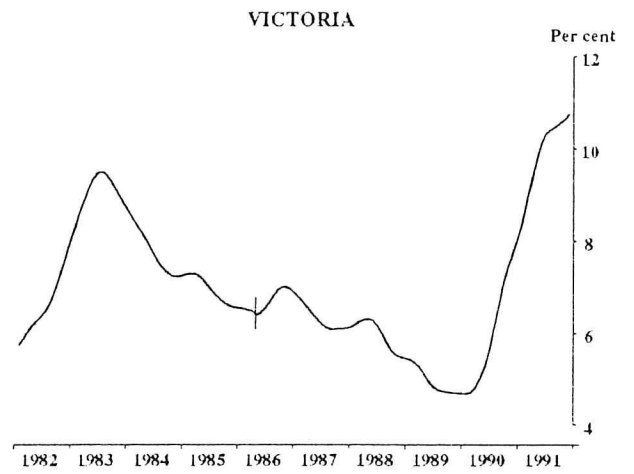
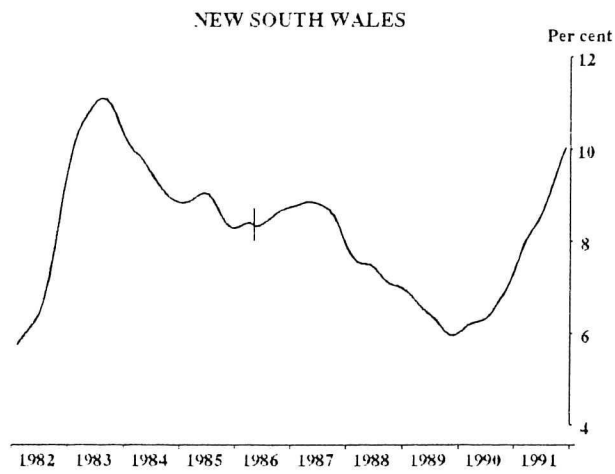


TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

| TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------|
| Month | | | Unemployed | | | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 and over | Unemployment rate - per | Participation rate - cent - | |
| | | | Looking for full-time work | | Looking for part-time work - '000 - | | | | | | |
| | | | Aged 15-19 looking for first job | Total | | | | | | | |
| | Employed | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Full-time workers | Total | | Total | | | | | | | |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,259.1 | 4,638.2 | 13.7 | 320.3 | 43.0 | 363.3 | 5,001.5 | 1,571.2 | 6,572.7 | 7.3 | 76.1 |
| October | 4,239.6 | 4,614.2 | 15.9 | 315.5 | 38.9 | 354.5 | 4,968.6 | 1,614.1 | 6,582.8 | 7.1 | 75.5 |
| November | 4,200.9 | 4,576.5 | 20.1 | 344.2 | 36.3 | 380.5 | 4,957.1 | 1,635.8 | 6,592.8 | 7.7 | 75.2 |
| December | 4,263.2 | 4,635.6 | 40.3 | 368.9 | 48.6 | 417.5 | 5,053.1 | 1,549.8 | 6,602.9 | 8.3 | 76.5 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 4,163.0 | 4,523.1 | 38.8 | 419.7 | 43.0 | 462.7 | 4,985.8 | 1,626.9 | 6,612.6 | 9.3 | 75.4 |
| February | 4,153.9 | 4,532.7 | 28.9 | 421.2 | 51.6 | 472.8 | 5,005.5 | 1,616.8 | 6,622.3 | 9.4 | 75.6 |
| March | 4,111.1 | 4,513.5 | 24.5 | 426.3 | 57.3 | 483.5 | 4,997.0 | 1,635.1 | 6,632.1 | 9.7 | 75.3 |
| April | 4,084.4 | 4,504.9 | 23.7 | 445.3 | 58.5 | 503.8 | 5,008.7 | 1,632.2 | 6,640.9 | 10.1 | 75.4 |
| May | 4,086.9 | 4,496.2 | 21.9 | 436.7 | 49.8 | 486.5 | 4,982.7 | 1,667.0 | 6,649.7 | 9.8 | 74.9 |
| June | 4,069.9 | 4,487.5 | 19.4 | 427.5 | 34.2 | 461.7 | 4,949.2 | 1,709.4 | 6,658.6 | 9.3 | 74.3 |
| July | 4,046.4 | 4,440.3 | 24.0 | 448.6 | 39.6 | 488.2 | 4,928.4 | 1,738.1 | 6,666.6 | 9.9 | 73.9 |
| August | 4,035.4 | 4,443.7 | 25.0 | 465.4 | 37.2 | 502.6 | 4,946.3 | 1,728.3 | 6,674.6 | 10.2 | 74.1 |
| September | 4,065.3 | 4,492.0 | 28.6 | 476.1 | 47.2 | 523.3 | 5,015.3 | 1,667.3 | 6,682.6 | 10.4 | 75.1 |
| October | 4,075.4 | 4,473.4 | 22.4 | 453.9 | 40.5 | 494.5 | 4,967.9 | 1,723.4 | 6,691.2 | 10.0 | 74.2 |
| November | 4,021.3 | 4,456.3 | 31.4 | 466.8 | 33.3 | 500.1 | 4,956.3 | 1,743.5 | 6,699.8 | 10.1 | 74.0 |
| Standard error of — November 1991 estimates | 18.3 | 19.0 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 19.7 | 13.6 | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 14.0 | 14.5 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 15.1 | 10.2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,972.2 | 3,287.3 | 19.5 | 173.1 | 91.2 | 264.4 | 3,551.7 | 3,191.9 | 6,743.5 | 7.4 | 52.7 |
| October | 1,948.1 | 3,256.3 | 16.9 | 169.1 | 83.4 | 252.5 | 3,508.9 | 3,244.5 | 6,753.3 | 7.2 | 52.0 |
| November | 1,946.8 | 3,273.4 | 18.9 | 171.0 | 78.0 | 249.0 | 3,522.4 | 3,240.8 | 6,763.2 | 7.1 | 52.1 |
| December | 1,991.1 | 3,305.5 | 34.3 | 203.6 | 83.5 | 287.1 | 3,592.6 | 3,180.3 | 6,773.0 | 8.0 | 53.0 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,967.7 | 3,145.7 | 31.4 | 216.3 | 88.7 | 305.0 | 3,450.6 | 3,331.8 | 6,782.5 | 8.8 | 50.9 |
| February | 1,919.2 | 3,206.6 | 27.5 | 233.2 | 106.3 | 339.4 | 3,546.1 | 3,245.8 | 6,791.9 | 9.6 | 52.2 |
| March | 1,906.1 | 3,233.1 | 25.0 | 224.0 | 117.1 | 341.1 | 3,574.1 | 3,227.2 | 6,801.4 | 9.5 | 52.6 |
| April | 1,910.7 | 3,245.6 | 22.7 | 238.6 | 113.9 | 352.5 | 3,598.2 | 3,212.2 | 6,810.3 | 9.8 | 52.8 |
| May | 1,905.7 | 3,242.7 | 22.6 | 238.0 | 87.7 | 325.7 | 3,568.4 | 3,250.9 | 6,819.3 | 9.1 | 52.3 |
| June | 1,896.6 | 3,229.1 | 21.1 | 216.8 | 85.7 | 302.5 | 3,531.6 | 3,296.7 | 6,828.3 | 8.6 | 51.7 |
| July | 1,889.7 | 3,183.7 | 18.4 | 232.1 | 81.5 | 313.6 | 3,497.3 | 3,339.8 | 6,837.1 | 9.0 | 51.2 |
| August | 1,907.6 | 3,225.5 | 18.0 | 221.6 | 81.8 | 303.4 | 3,528.9 | 3,317.0 | 6,845.9 | 8.6 | 51.5 |
| September | 1,924.8 | 3,270.8 | 17.3 | 238.8 | 105.1 | 343.9 | 3,614.7 | 3,240.1 | 6,854.8 | 9.5 | 52.7 |
| October | 1,926.9 | 3,214.4 | 19.5 | 223.0 | 84.1 | 307.1 | 3,521.5 | 3,342.6 | 6,864.2 | 8.7 | 51.3 |
| November | 1,879.8 | 3,217.9 | 18.2 | 232.5 | 84.9 | 317.4 | 3,535.3 | 3,338.2 | 6,873.5 | 9.0 | 51.4 |
| Standard error of — November 1991 estimates | 14.0 | 16.9 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 17.5 | 17.2 | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 10.6 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 13.0 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,231.3 | 7,925.5 | 33.2 | 493.4 | 134.3 | 627.7 | 8,553.2 | 4,763.1 | 13,316.2 | 7.3 | 64.2 |
| October | 6,187.7 | 7,870.5 | 32.9 | 484.6 | 122.3 | 607.0 | 8,477.5 | 4,858.6 | 13,336.1 | 7.2 | 63.6 |
| November | 6,147.6 | 7,849.9 | 39.0 | 515.2 | 114.3 | 629.5 | 8,479.4 | 4,876.5 | 13,356.0 | 7.4 | 63.5 |
| December | 6,254.3 | 7,941.2 | 74.7 | 572.5 | 132.1 | 704.6 | 8,645.7 | 4,730.1 | 13,375.9 | 8.1 | 64.6 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 6,130.7 | 7,668.8 | 70.1 | 635.9 | 131.7 | 767.7 | 8,436.4 | 4,958.7 | 13,395.1 | 9.1 | 63.0 |
| February | 6,073.1 | 7,739.3 | 56.4 | 654.4 | 157.9 | 812.2 | 8,551.6 | 4,862.7 | 13,414.2 | 9.5 | 63.8 |
| March | 6,017.3 | 7,746.5 | 49.5 | 650.2 | 174.4 | 824.6 | 8,571.1 | 4,862.3 | 13,433.5 | 9.6 | 63.8 |
| April | 5,995.0 | 7,750.5 | 46.4 | 683.9 | 172.4 | 856.3 | 8,606.8 | 4,844.4 | 13,451.2 | 9.9 | 64.0 |
| May | 5,992.6 | 7,738.9 | 44.5 | 674.7 | 137.5 | 812.2 | 8,551.1 | 4,917.9 | 13,469.0 | 9.5 | 63.5 |
| June | 5,966.5 | 7,716.7 | 40.6 | 644.3 | 119.8 | 764.1 | 8,480.8 | 5,006.0 | 13,486.8 | 9.0 | 62.9 |
| July | 5,936.0 | 7,624.0 | 42.4 | 680.7 | 121.1 | 801.7 | 8,425.7 | 5,078.0 | 13,503.7 | 9.5 | 62.4 |
| August | 5,943.0 | 7,669.2 | 43.0 | 687.0 | 119.1 | 806.0 | 8,475.2 | 5,045.3 | 13,520.5 | 9.5 | 62.7 |
| September | 5,990.1 | 7,762.8 | 45.8 | 714.9 | 152.3 | 867.2 | 8,630.0 | 4,907.4 | 13,537.5 | 10.0 | 63.7 |
| October | 6,002.3 | 7,687.8 | 41.9 | 676.9 | 124.6 | 801.6 | 8,489.4 | 5,066.0 | 13,555.4 | 9.4 | 62.6 |
| November | 5,901.0 | 7,674.1 | 49.6 | 699.3 | 118.2 | 817.5 | 8,491.6 | 5,081.7 | 13,573.3 | 9.6 | 62.6 |
| Standard error of — November 1991 estimates | 20.9 | 22.8 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 23.5 | 19.8 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 16.2 | 17.7 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 18.4 | 15.2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

| Month | Employed | | Unemployed | | | | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate | |
|-----------|----------------------|---------|--|-------|---|-------|-----------------|--|----------------------------|-------|
| | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | | Looking for part- time work | Total | | | | |
| | | | Aged 15-19 looking for first job | Total | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,253.4 | 4,621.0 | 16.1 | 320.8 | 42.5 | 363.3 | 4,984.3 | 7.3 | 75.8 | |
| October | 4,234.6 | 4,611.6 | 20.5 | 336.2 | 41.7 | 377.9 | 4,989.6 | 7.6 | 75.8 | |
| November | 4,215.0 | 4,581.3 | 23.8 | 374.0 | 44.3 | 418.3 | 4,999.6 | 8.4 | 75.8 | |
| December | 4,220.7 | 4,589.3 | 26.6 | 362.7 | 41.9 | 404.6 | 4,993.9 | 8.1 | 75.6 | |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 4,193.6 | 4,570.9 | 24.2 | 376.7 | 39.7 | 416.4 | 4,987.3 | 8.3 | 75.4 | |
| February | 4,145.5 | 4,549.7 | 22.1 | 388.0 | 46.2 | 434.2 | 4,983.9 | 8.7 | 75.3 | |
| March | 4,109.0 | 4,501.7 | 25.1 | 420.9 | 48.1 | 469.0 | 4,970.6 | 9.4 | 74.9 | |
| April | 4,080.9 | 4,490.2 | 27.7 | 459.5 | 54.7 | 514.3 | 5,004.5 | 10.3 | 75.4 | |
| May | 4,090.5 | 4,492.9 | 25.0 | 434.6 | 48.7 | 483.3 | 4,976.2 | 9.7 | 74.8 | |
| June | 4,070.5 | 4,482.2 | 26.0 | 440.7 | 40.7 | 481.4 | 4,963.6 | 9.7 | 74.5 | |
| July | 4,032.3 | 4,434.4 | 30.2 | 457.2 | 43.6 | 500.8 | 4,935.2 | 10.1 | 74.0 | |
| August | 4,067.8 | 4,482.5 | 29.6 | 471.4 | 44.1 | 515.5 | 4,998.0 | 10.3 | 74.9 | |
| September | 4,058.9 | 4,472.3 | 33.4 | 475.7 | 46.5 | 522.2 | 4,994.5 | 10.5 | 74.7 | |
| October | 4,069.0 | 4,469.7 | 28.9 | 482.5 | 43.4 | 525.8 | 4,995.5 | 10.5 | 74.7 | |
| November | 4,032.1 | 4,456.2 | 37.0 | 506.4 | 40.6 | 547.0 | 5,003.2 | 10.9 | 74.7 | |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,966.5 | 3,252.3 | 23.5 | 182.6 | 85.5 | 268.0 | 3,520.4 | 7.6 | 52.2 | |
| October | 1,952.5 | 3,259.7 | 21.7 | 186.7 | 87.7 | 274.4 | 3,534.1 | 7.8 | 52.3 | |
| November | 1,945.0 | 3,250.7 | 25.7 | 190.9 | 88.2 | 279.1 | 3,529.8 | 7.9 | 52.2 | |
| December | 1,948.5 | 3,256.7 | 22.8 | 196.5 | 89.2 | 285.6 | 3,542.4 | 8.1 | 52.3 | |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,963.8 | 3,252.3 | 19.6 | 193.9 | 101.8 | 295.7 | 3,548.0 | 8.3 | 52.3 | |
| February | 1,919.7 | 3,242.8 | 20.9 | 205.8 | 98.3 | 304.1 | 3,546.9 | 8.6 | 52.2 | |
| March | 1,898.5 | 3,208.5 | 24.8 | 213.1 | 95.1 | 308.1 | 3,516.6 | 8.8 | 51.7 | |
| April | 1,915.5 | 3,230.7 | 25.0 | 234.2 | 95.5 | 329.7 | 3,560.4 | 9.3 | 52.3 | |
| May | 1,911.5 | 3,222.2 | 26.7 | 236.4 | 83.9 | 320.3 | 3,542.5 | 9.0 | 51.9 | |
| June | 1,915.1 | 3,223.5 | 24.1 | 220.3 | 91.3 | 311.6 | 3,535.1 | 8.8 | 51.8 | |
| July | 1,887.2 | 3,188.2 | 23.2 | 242.1 | 89.0 | 331.1 | 3,519.2 | 9.4 | 51.5 | |
| August | 1,938.3 | 3,246.1 | 22.4 | 232.3 | 92.6 | 325.0 | 3,571.0 | 9.1 | 52.2 | |
| September | 1,917.5 | 3,232.9 | 20.8 | 251.6 | 98.3 | 350.0 | 3,582.8 | 9.8 | 52.3 | |
| October | 1,930.0 | 3,216.7 | 25.0 | 245.6 | 88.5 | 334.1 | 3,550.8 | 9.4 | 51.7 | |
| November | 1,876.4 | 3,193.9 | 24.9 | 257.7 | 96.0 | 353.7 | 3,547.7 | 10.0 | 51.6 | |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,219.9 | 7,873.3 | 39.6 | 503.4 | 128.0 | 631.3 | 8,504.6 | 7.4 | 63.9 | |
| October | 6,187.1 | 7,871.3 | 42.2 | 522.9 | 129.5 | 652.4 | 8,523.7 | 7.7 | 63.9 | |
| November | 6,160.0 | 7,832.0 | 49.6 | 564.9 | 132.5 | 697.4 | 8,529.4 | 8.2 | 63.9 | |
| December | 6,169.2 | 7,846.0 | 49.4 | 559.2 | 131.1 | 690.3 | 8,536.3 | 8.1 | 63.8 | |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 6,157.4 | 7,823.2 | 43.8 | 570.6 | 141.5 | 712.1 | 8,535.3 | 8.3 | 63.7 | |
| February | 6,065.2 | 7,792.5 | 43.0 | 593.8 | 144.4 | 738.3 | 8,530.8 | 8.7 | 63.6 | |
| March | 6,007.5 | 7,710.1 | 49.9 | 633.9 | 143.2 | 777.1 | 8,487.2 | 9.2 | 63.2 | |
| April | 5,996.4 | 7,721.0 | 52.7 | 693.7 | 150.2 | 844.0 | 8,564.9 | 9.9 | 63.7 | |
| May | 6,001.9 | 7,715.0 | 51.7 | 671.0 | 132.6 | 803.6 | 8,518.6 | 9.4 | 63.2 | |
| June | 5,985.6 | 7,705.7 | 50.2 | 661.0 | 132.0 | 793.0 | 8,498.7 | 9.3 | 63.0 | |
| July | 5,919.5 | 7,622.6 | 53.4 | 699.3 | 132.5 | 831.9 | 8,454.4 | 9.8 | 62.6 | |
| August | 6,006.1 | 7,728.6 | 52.0 | 703.8 | 136.7 | 840.5 | 8,569.1 | 9.8 | 63.4 | |
| September | 5,976.4 | 7,705.2 | 54.2 | 727.3 | 144.8 | 872.1 | 8,577.3 | 10.2 | 63.4 | |
| October | 5,998.9 | 7,686.4 | 53.9 | 728.1 | 131.9 | 859.9 | 8,546.3 | 10.1 | 63.0 | |
| November | 5,908.5 | 7,650.1 | 62.0 | 764.1 | 136.6 | 900.7 | 8,550.8 | 10.5 | 63.0 | |

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES

| TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Month | Employed | | Unemployed | | | | Labour force | Unemployment rate - per cent - | Participation rate |
| | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | | Looking for part-time work | Total | | | |
| | | | Aged 15-19 looking for first job | Total | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,250.5 | 4,620.3 | 19.6 | 325.3 | 40.6 | 366.0 | 4,986.3 | 7.3 | 75.9 |
| October | 4,240.1 | 4,609.6 | 20.9 | 339.6 | 41.5 | 381.0 | 4,990.7 | 7.6 | 75.8 |
| November | 4,224.8 | 4,596.3 | 22.4 | 353.8 | 42.1 | 395.9 | 4,992.2 | 7.9 | 75.7 |
| December | 4,203.9 | 4,579.9 | 23.6 | 368.9 | 43.1 | 412.0 | 4,991.9 | 8.3 | 75.6 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 4,178.6 | 4,561.3 | 24.4 | 385.0 | 44.5 | 429.6 | 4,990.8 | 8.6 | 75.5 |
| February | 4,150.0 | 4,540.4 | 24.8 | 401.4 | 46.2 | 447.6 | 4,988.1 | 9.0 | 75.3 |
| March | 4,121.2 | 4,518.6 | 25.0 | 416.9 | 47.5 | 464.4 | 4,983.1 | 9.3 | 75.1 |
| April | 4,095.3 | 4,498.5 | 25.5 | 430.9 | 48.0 | 478.8 | 4,977.3 | 9.6 | 74.9 |
| May r | 4,076.1 | 4,482.7 | 26.3 | 442.4 | 47.5 | 489.9 | 4,972.6 | 9.9 | 74.8 |
| June r | 4,065.4 | 4,473.3 | 27.5 | 451.3 | 46.4 | 497.7 | 4,971.0 | 10.0 | 74.7 |
| July r | 4,060.8 | 4,469.3 | 28.7 | 458.8 | 45.0 | 503.8 | 4,973.0 | 10.1 | 74.6 |
| August r | 4,057.7 | 4,467.4 | 30.1 | 467.1 | 44.0 | 511.1 | 4,978.4 | 10.3 | 74.6 |
| September r | 4,054.6 | 4,465.7 | 31.4 | 476.8 | 43.4 | 520.2 | 4,985.9 | 10.4 | 74.6 |
| October r | 4,051.6 | 4,464.3 | 32.7 | 486.2 | 42.8 | 529.1 | 4,993.3 | 10.6 | 74.6 |
| November | 4,048.3 | 4,462.9 | 34.1 | 496.1 | 42.7 | 538.8 | 5,001.7 | 10.8 | 74.7 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,967.7 | 3,264.4 | 22.7 | 183.9 | 86.0 | 269.9 | 3,534.3 | 7.6 | 52.4 |
| October | 1,961.3 | 3,260.1 | 23.0 | 187.1 | 88.1 | 275.2 | 3,535.3 | 7.8 | 52.3 |
| November | 1,953.8 | 3,255.3 | 22.8 | 190.0 | 90.7 | 280.7 | 3,536.0 | 7.9 | 52.3 |
| December | 1,945.3 | 3,250.0 | 22.5 | 194.3 | 93.4 | 287.8 | 3,537.8 | 8.1 | 52.2 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,936.8 | 3,244.6 | 22.4 | 200.6 | 95.4 | 295.9 | 3,540.6 | 8.4 | 52.2 |
| February | 1,927.5 | 3,237.7 | 22.9 | 208.2 | 95.9 | 304.2 | 3,541.9 | 8.6 | 52.1 |
| March | 1,918.3 | 3,229.4 | 23.6 | 216.1 | 94.9 | 311.0 | 3,540.5 | 8.8 | 52.1 |
| April | 1,911.0 | 3,222.6 | 24.3 | 223.2 | 93.1 | 316.3 | 3,538.9 | 8.9 | 52.0 |
| May r | 1,908.4 | 3,219.4 | 24.5 | 229.0 | 91.3 | 320.2 | 3,539.6 | 9.0 | 51.9 |
| June r | 1,910.3 | 3,219.4 | 24.3 | 233.2 | 90.3 | 323.6 | 3,543.0 | 9.1 | 51.9 |
| July r | 1,913.9 | 3,220.8 | 23.7 | 236.6 | 90.7 | 327.3 | 3,548.1 | 9.2 | 51.9 |
| August r | 1,915.4 | 3,221.1 | 23.2 | 240.3 | 91.8 | 332.0 | 3,553.1 | 9.3 | 51.9 |
| September r | 1,914.2 | 3,219.6 | 23.1 | 244.5 | 92.8 | 337.4 | 3,556.9 | 9.5 | 51.9 |
| October r | 1,911.2 | 3,216.5 | 23.3 | 248.7 | 93.7 | 342.4 | 3,558.9 | 9.6 | 51.8 |
| November | 1,907.4 | 3,213.3 | 23.5 | 252.9 | 94.8 | 347.7 | 3,561.0 | 9.8 | 51.8 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,218.2 | 7,884.8 | 42.3 | 509.2 | 126.6 | 635.8 | 8,520.6 | 7.5 | 64.0 |
| October | 6,201.4 | 7,869.7 | 43.9 | 526.6 | 129.6 | 656.2 | 8,525.9 | 7.7 | 63.9 |
| November | 6,178.5 | 7,851.6 | 45.1 | 543.8 | 132.8 | 676.6 | 8,528.2 | 7.9 | 63.9 |
| December | 6,149.2 | 7,829.9 | 46.1 | 563.3 | 136.5 | 699.8 | 8,529.6 | 8.2 | 63.8 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 6,115.4 | 7,805.9 | 46.9 | 585.6 | 139.9 | 725.5 | 8,531.4 | 8.5 | 63.7 |
| February | 6,077.6 | 7,778.1 | 47.7 | 609.7 | 142.2 | 751.8 | 8,530.0 | 8.8 | 63.6 |
| March | 6,039.4 | 7,748.0 | 48.6 | 633.0 | 142.4 | 775.5 | 8,523.5 | 9.1 | 63.4 |
| April | 6,006.3 | 7,721.0 | 49.8 | 654.1 | 141.1 | 795.2 | 8,516.2 | 9.3 | 63.3 |
| May r | 5,984.5 | 7,702.1 | 50.8 | 671.3 | 138.8 | 810.1 | 8,512.2 | 9.5 | 63.2 |
| June r | 5,975.7 | 7,692.7 | 51.8 | 684.5 | 136.7 | 821.3 | 8,513.9 | 9.6 | 63.1 |
| July r | 5,974.6 | 7,690.1 | 52.5 | 695.4 | 135.7 | 831.1 | 8,521.2 | 9.8 | 63.1 |
| August r | 5,973.0 | 7,688.5 | 53.3 | 707.4 | 135.8 | 843.1 | 8,531.6 | 9.9 | 63.1 |
| September r | 5,968.8 | 7,685.3 | 54.5 | 721.3 | 136.2 | 857.6 | 8,542.8 | 10.0 | 63.1 |
| October r | 5,962.8 | 7,680.7 | 56.0 | 734.9 | 136.6 | 871.5 | 8,552.3 | 10.2 | 63.1 |
| November | 5,955.7 | 7,676.2 | 57.6 | 748.9 | 137.5 | 886.5 | 8,562.7 | 10.4 | 63.1 |

TABLE 4. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: AUSTRALIA

| TABLE 4. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Month | Number looking for full-time work | | | | Number looking for part-time work | Total | Unemployment rate | | | | |
| | Aged 15-19 | | Aged 20 and over | Total | | | Looking for full-time work | | | Looking for part-time work | |
| | Looking for first job | Total | | | | | Aged 15-19 | Aged 20 and over | Total | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | - per cent - |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 13.7 | 49.4 | 270.9 | 320.3 | 43.0 | 363.3 | 17.5 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 7.3 |
| October | 15.9 | 46.4 | 269.2 | 315.5 | 38.9 | 354.5 | 16.9 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 7.1 |
| November | 20.1 | 54.4 | 289.8 | 344.2 | 36.3 | 380.5 | 20.3 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 7.7 |
| December | 40.3 | 77.2 | 291.7 | 368.9 | 48.6 | 417.5 | 24.8 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 8.3 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 38.8 | 75.6 | 344.1 | 419.7 | 43.0 | 462.7 | 25.0 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 9.3 |
| February | 28.9 | 63.4 | 357.8 | 421.2 | 51.6 | 472.8 | 23.2 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 9.4 |
| March | 24.5 | 60.2 | 366.1 | 426.3 | 57.3 | 483.5 | 23.9 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 9.7 |
| April | 23.7 | 65.2 | 380.1 | 445.3 | 58.5 | 503.8 | 26.2 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 12.2 | 10.1 |
| May | 21.9 | 61.4 | 375.3 | 436.7 | 49.8 | 486.5 | 25.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 9.8 |
| June | 19.4 | 59.4 | 368.1 | 427.5 | 34.2 | 461.7 | 25.8 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 9.3 |
| July | 24.0 | 62.0 | 386.6 | 448.6 | 39.6 | 488.2 | 25.8 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.9 |
| August | 25.0 | 62.0 | 403.3 | 465.4 | 37.2 | 502.6 | 27.0 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 10.2 |
| September | 28.6 | 62.9 | 413.2 | 476.1 | 47.2 | 523.3 | 27.0 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| October | 22.4 | 56.5 | 397.5 | 453.9 | 40.5 | 494.5 | 24.4 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.0 |
| November | 31.4 | 62.5 | 404.3 | 466.8 | 33.3 | 500.1 | 27.3 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 10.1 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November 1991 estimates | 2.6 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 19.5 | 45.6 | 127.5 | 173.1 | 91.2 | 264.4 | 23.0 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 7.4 |
| October | 16.9 | 39.3 | 129.8 | 169.1 | 83.4 | 252.5 | 20.6 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 7.2 |
| November | 18.9 | 40.9 | 130.1 | 171.0 | 78.0 | 249.0 | 21.5 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 7.1 |
| December | 34.3 | 61.5 | 142.1 | 203.6 | 83.5 | 287.1 | 27.5 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 31.4 | 58.7 | 157.5 | 216.3 | 88.7 | 305.0 | 26.8 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 8.8 |
| February | 27.5 | 56.5 | 176.7 | 233.2 | 106.3 | 339.4 | 28.7 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 9.6 |
| March | 25.0 | 47.9 | 176.1 | 224.0 | 117.1 | 341.1 | 27.1 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 9.5 |
| April | 22.7 | 44.2 | 194.4 | 238.6 | 113.9 | 352.5 | 25.2 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 9.8 |
| May | 22.6 | 49.7 | 188.3 | 238.0 | 87.7 | 325.7 | 28.1 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 9.1 |
| June | 21.1 | 44.6 | 172.2 | 216.8 | 85.7 | 302.5 | 27.2 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 8.6 |
| July | 18.4 | 46.5 | 185.6 | 232.1 | 81.5 | 313.6 | 27.4 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 9.0 |
| August | 18.0 | 45.8 | 175.8 | 221.6 | 81.8 | 303.4 | 29.3 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 5.8 | 8.6 |
| September | 17.3 | 47.0 | 191.8 | 238.8 | 105.1 | 343.9 | 28.9 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 9.5 |
| October | 19.5 | 44.8 | 178.2 | 223.0 | 84.1 | 307.1 | 27.8 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 8.7 |
| November | 18.2 | 43.7 | 188.8 | 232.5 | 84.9 | 317.4 | 29.8 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November 1991 estimates | 2.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 33.2 | 95.0 | 398.4 | 493.4 | 134.3 | 627.7 | 19.7 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| October | 32.9 | 85.6 | 399.0 | 484.6 | 122.3 | 607.0 | 18.4 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| November | 39.0 | 95.3 | 420.0 | 515.2 | 114.3 | 629.5 | 20.8 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 7.4 |
| December | 74.7 | 138.7 | 433.8 | 572.5 | 132.1 | 704.6 | 25.9 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 8.1 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 70.1 | 134.3 | 501.6 | 635.9 | 131.7 | 767.7 | 25.8 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 9.1 |
| February | 56.4 | 120.0 | 534.4 | 654.4 | 157.9 | 812.2 | 25.5 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 9.5 |
| March | 49.5 | 108.1 | 542.2 | 650.2 | 174.4 | 824.6 | 25.2 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.6 |
| April | 46.4 | 109.5 | 574.5 | 683.9 | 172.4 | 856.3 | 25.8 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 9.9 |
| May | 44.5 | 111.1 | 563.6 | 674.7 | 137.5 | 812.2 | 26.8 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 9.5 |
| June | 40.6 | 104.0 | 540.3 | 644.3 | 119.8 | 764.1 | 26.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 9.0 |
| July | 42.4 | 108.5 | 572.2 | 680.7 | 121.1 | 801.7 | 26.5 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 9.5 |
| August | 43.0 | 107.8 | 579.1 | 687.0 | 119.1 | 806.0 | 28.0 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 9.5 |
| September | 45.8 | 109.9 | 605.1 | 714.9 | 152.3 | 867.2 | 27.7 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 10.0 |
| October | 41.9 | 101.3 | 575.6 | 676.9 | 124.6 | 801.6 | 25.8 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 9.4 |
| November | 49.6 | 106.2 | 593.2 | 699.3 | 118.2 | 817.5 | 28.3 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 6.2 | 9.6 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November 1991 estimates | 3.2 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 2.7 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

TABLE 5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

| TABLE 3. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| Month | Number looking for full-time work | | | | Number looking for part-time work | Total | Unemployment rate | | | | Total |
| | Aged 15-19 | | Aged 20 and over | Total '000 - | | | Looking for full-time work | | | Looking for part-time work | |
| | Looking for first job | Total | | | | | Aged 15-19 | Aged 20 and over | Total | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 16.1 | 53.8 | 267.0 | 320.8 | 42.5 | 363.3 | 18.4 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 7.3 |
| October | 20.5 | 54.4 | 281.8 | 336.2 | 41.7 | 377.9 | 18.8 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 7.6 |
| November | 23.8 | 64.2 | 309.8 | 374.0 | 44.3 | 418.3 | 21.9 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 8.4 |
| December | 26.6 | 62.1 | 300.6 | 362.7 | 41.9 | 404.6 | 21.7 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 8.1 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 24.2 | 55.5 | 321.2 | 376.7 | 39.7 | 416.4 | 20.6 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 8.3 |
| February | 22.1 | 53.2 | 334.8 | 388.0 | 46.2 | 434.2 | 21.1 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 8.7 |
| March | 25.1 | 62.5 | 358.4 | 420.9 | 48.1 | 469.0 | 24.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 9.4 |
| April | 27.7 | 70.1 | 389.4 | 459.5 | 54.7 | 514.3 | 27.7 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 10.3 |
| May | 25.0 | 64.5 | 370.1 | 434.6 | 48.7 | 483.3 | 26.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 9.7 |
| June | 26.0 | 66.6 | 374.1 | 440.7 | 40.7 | 481.4 | 27.8 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
| July | 30.2 | 67.8 | 389.4 | 457.2 | 43.6 | 500.8 | 28.0 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.1 |
| August | 29.6 | 66.6 | 404.8 | 471.4 | 44.1 | 515.5 | 27.5 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| September | 33.4 | 68.4 | 407.2 | 475.7 | 46.5 | 522.2 | 28.2 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 |
| October | 28.9 | 66.3 | 416.1 | 482.5 | 43.4 | 525.8 | 27.0 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.5 |
| November | 37.0 | 73.6 | 432.8 | 506.4 | 40.6 | 547.0 | 29.2 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 10.9 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 23.5 | 48.9 | 133.7 | 182.6 | 85.5 | 268.0 | 23.6 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| October | 21.7 | 46.4 | 140.3 | 186.7 | 87.7 | 274.4 | 22.6 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 7.8 |
| November | 25.7 | 50.8 | 140.1 | 190.9 | 88.2 | 279.1 | 24.6 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 7.9 |
| December | 22.8 | 49.4 | 147.1 | 196.5 | 89.2 | 285.6 | 24.5 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 8.1 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 19.6 | 46.1 | 147.8 | 193.9 | 101.8 | 295.7 | 23.6 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| February | 20.9 | 45.9 | 159.9 | 205.8 | 98.3 | 304.1 | 25.0 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 8.6 |
| March | 24.8 | 47.5 | 165.6 | 213.1 | 95.1 | 308.1 | 27.0 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 8.8 |
| April | 25.0 | 45.4 | 188.8 | 234.2 | 95.5 | 329.7 | 25.9 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 9.3 |
| May | 26.7 | 51.9 | 184.5 | 236.4 | 83.9 | 320.3 | 29.0 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 |
| June | 24.1 | 48.1 | 172.2 | 220.3 | 91.3 | 311.6 | 28.4 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 8.8 |
| July | 23.2 | 50.5 | 191.6 | 242.1 | 89.0 | 331.1 | 29.2 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 9.4 |
| August | 22.4 | 52.0 | 180.3 | 232.3 | 92.6 | 325.0 | 31.3 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 9.1 |
| September | 20.8 | 50.3 | 201.3 | 251.6 | 98.3 | 350.0 | 29.5 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 9.8 |
| October | 25.0 | 53.1 | 192.5 | 245.6 | 88.5 | 334.1 | 30.4 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 9.4 |
| November | 24.9 | 54.4 | 203.3 | 257.7 | 96.0 | 353.7 | 33.7 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 10.0 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 39.6 | 102.7 | 400.7 | 503.4 | 128.0 | 631.3 | 20.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| October | 42.2 | 100.8 | 422.1 | 522.9 | 129.5 | 652.4 | 20.4 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| November | 49.6 | 115.0 | 450.0 | 564.9 | 132.5 | 697.4 | 23.0 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| December | 49.4 | 111.5 | 447.6 | 559.2 | 131.1 | 690.3 | 22.8 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 43.8 | 101.6 | 469.0 | 570.6 | 141.5 | 712.1 | 21.9 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| February | 43.0 | 99.1 | 494.7 | 593.8 | 144.4 | 738.3 | 22.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| March | 49.9 | 110.0 | 523.9 | 633.9 | 143.2 | 777.1 | 25.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 9.2 |
| April | 52.7 | 115.5 | 578.2 | 693.7 | 150.2 | 844.0 | 27.0 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 9.9 |
| May | 51.7 | 116.4 | 554.7 | 671.0 | 132.6 | 803.6 | 27.5 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 9.4 |
| June | 50.2 | 114.7 | 546.3 | 661.0 | 132.0 | 793.0 | 28.1 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 9.3 |
| July | 53.4 | 118.3 | 581.0 | 699.3 | 132.5 | 831.9 | 28.5 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 9.8 |
| August | 52.0 | 118.6 | 585.1 | 703.8 | 136.7 | 840.5 | 29.0 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 9.8 |
| September | 54.2 | 118.7 | 608.6 | 727.3 | 144.8 | 872.1 | 28.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 10.2 |
| October | 53.9 | 119.4 | 608.6 | 728.1 | 131.9 | 859.9 | 28.4 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 10.1 |
| November | 62.0 | 128.1 | 636.1 | 764.1 | 136.6 | 900.7 | 31.0 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 10.5 |

TABLE 6. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

| Month | Number looking for full-time work | | | | Number looking for part-time work | Total | Unemployment rate | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------|
| | Aged 15-19 | | | Looking for full-time work | | | Looking for part-time work | Total | | | |
| | Looking for first job | Total | Aged 20 and over | Aged 15-19 | | | | | Aged 20 and over | Total | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | - '000 - |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 19.6 | 55.7 | 269.6 | 325.3 | 40.6 | 366.0 | 18.8 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 7.3 |
| October | 20.9 | 57.1 | 282.4 | 339.6 | 41.5 | 381.0 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 7.6 |
| November | 22.4 | 58.0 | 295.8 | 353.8 | 42.1 | 395.9 | 20.2 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 7.9 |
| December | 23.6 | 58.6 | 310.4 | 368.9 | 43.1 | 412.0 | 21.0 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 8.3 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 24.4 | 59.2 | 325.8 | 385.0 | 44.5 | 429.6 | 21.9 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 8.6 |
| February | 24.8 | 60.2 | 341.2 | 401.4 | 46.2 | 447.6 | 23.0 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 9.0 |
| March | 25.0 | 61.8 | 355.1 | 416.9 | 47.5 | 464.4 | 24.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 9.3 |
| April | 25.5 | 63.8 | 367.1 | 430.9 | 48.0 | 478.8 | 25.8 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 9.6 |
| May r | 26.3 | 65.6 | 376.8 | 442.4 | 47.5 | 489.9 | 26.9 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 9.9 |
| June r | 27.5 | 66.9 | 384.4 | 451.3 | 46.4 | 497.7 | 27.6 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| July r | 28.7 | 67.3 | 391.4 | 458.8 | 45.0 | 503.8 | 27.8 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 10.1 |
| August r | 30.1 | 67.6 | 399.5 | 467.1 | 44.0 | 511.1 | 27.8 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.3 |
| September r | 31.4 | 68.2 | 408.6 | 476.8 | 43.4 | 520.2 | 27.9 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 10.4 |
| October r | 32.7 | 69.0 | 417.2 | 486.2 | 42.8 | 529.1 | 28.1 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 10.6 |
| November | 34.1 | 70.1 | 425.9 | 496.1 | 42.7 | 538.8 | 28.3 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 10.8 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 22.7 | 48.1 | 135.8 | 183.9 | 86.0 | 269.9 | 22.8 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| October | 23.0 | 48.7 | 138.4 | 187.1 | 88.1 | 275.2 | 23.4 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 7.8 |
| November | 22.8 | 48.6 | 141.4 | 190.0 | 90.7 | 280.7 | 23.9 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 7.9 |
| December | 22.5 | 48.1 | 146.3 | 194.3 | 93.4 | 287.8 | 24.2 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 8.1 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 22.4 | 47.5 | 153.1 | 200.6 | 95.4 | 295.9 | 24.7 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 8.4 |
| February | 22.9 | 47.1 | 161.1 | 208.2 | 95.9 | 304.2 | 25.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 8.6 |
| March | 23.6 | 47.1 | 169.0 | 216.1 | 94.9 | 311.0 | 26.0 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 8.8 |
| April | 24.3 | 47.6 | 175.6 | 223.2 | 93.1 | 316.3 | 27.0 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 8.9 |
| May r | 24.5 | 48.5 | 180.5 | 229.0 | 91.3 | 320.2 | 27.9 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 9.0 |
| June r | 24.3 | 49.5 | 183.7 | 233.2 | 90.3 | 323.6 | 28.7 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 9.1 |
| July r | 23.7 | 50.4 | 186.3 | 236.6 | 90.7 | 327.3 | 29.4 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 9.2 |
| August r | 23.2 | 51.2 | 189.1 | 240.3 | 91.8 | 332.0 | 30.0 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 9.3 |
| September r | 23.1 | 51.9 | 192.6 | 244.5 | 92.8 | 337.4 | 30.7 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 9.5 |
| October r | 23.3 | 52.7 | 196.0 | 248.7 | 93.7 | 342.4 | 31.4 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 6.7 | 9.6 |
| November | 23.5 | 53.2 | 199.7 | 252.9 | 94.8 | 347.7 | 31.9 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 9.8 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 42.3 | 103.8 | 405.4 | 509.2 | 126.6 | 635.8 | 20.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| October | 43.9 | 105.8 | 420.8 | 526.6 | 129.6 | 656.2 | 21.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| November | 45.1 | 106.6 | 437.2 | 543.8 | 132.8 | 676.6 | 21.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| December | 46.1 | 106.6 | 456.7 | 563.3 | 136.5 | 699.8 | 22.3 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 8.2 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 46.9 | 106.7 | 479.0 | 585.6 | 139.9 | 725.5 | 23.0 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 8.5 |
| February | 47.7 | 107.3 | 502.3 | 609.7 | 142.2 | 751.8 | 24.0 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 8.8 |
| March | 48.6 | 108.9 | 524.1 | 633.0 | 142.4 | 775.5 | 25.1 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 9.1 |
| April | 49.8 | 111.4 | 542.7 | 654.1 | 141.1 | 795.2 | 26.3 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 9.3 |
| May r | 50.8 | 114.1 | 557.3 | 671.3 | 138.8 | 810.1 | 27.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 9.5 |
| June r | 51.8 | 116.3 | 568.2 | 684.5 | 136.7 | 821.3 | 28.1 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 9.6 |
| July r | 52.5 | 117.7 | 577.7 | 695.4 | 135.7 | 831.1 | 28.5 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 9.8 |
| August r | 53.3 | 118.7 | 588.6 | 707.4 | 135.8 | 843.1 | 28.7 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 9.9 |
| September r | 54.5 | 120.1 | 601.2 | 721.3 | 136.2 | 857.6 | 29.1 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 10.0 |
| October r | 56.0 | 121.7 | 613.2 | 734.9 | 136.6 | 871.5 | 29.4 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 10.2 |
| November | 57.6 | 123.3 | 625.6 | 748.9 | 137.5 | 886.5 | 29.7 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 10.4 |

TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL -TIME ATTENDANCE
AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, NOVEMBER 1991

| | <i>Employed</i> | | <i>Unemployed</i> | | | <i>Labour force</i> | <i>Not in labour force</i> | <i>Civilian popula- tion aged 15-19</i> | <i>Unemp- loyment rate -per</i> | <i>Partic- ipation rate -cent -</i> |
|---|------------------------------|--------------|--|---|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | <i>Full-time workers</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Looking for full- time work</i> | <i>Looking for part- time work - '000</i> | <i>Total</i> | | | | | |
| ATTENDING NEITHER SCHOOL NOR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 159.5 | 187.0 | 53.7 | * 1.2 | 54.9 | 241.9 | 21.2 | 263.0 | 22.7 | 92.0 |
| Females | 100.6 | 141.4 | 38.4 | * 1.9 | 40.3 | 181.7 | 37.4 | 219.1 | 22.2 | 82.9 |
| Persons | 260.1 | 328.4 | 92.0 | * 3.1 | 95.1 | 423.5 | 58.6 | 482.1 | 22.5 | 87.9 |
| ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 4.4 | 24.8 | * 2.5 | * 2.6 | 5.1 | 29.9 | 40.3 | 70.2 | 17.0 | 42.6 |
| Females | * 1.5 | 33.7 | * 2.3 | * 2.9 | 5.3 | 38.9 | 47.6 | 86.5 | 13.5 | 45.0 |
| Persons | 6.0 | 58.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 68.8 | 87.9 | 156.7 | 15.0 | 43.9 |
| ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | * 2.2 | 76.8 | 6.3 | 14.2 | 20.5 | 97.3 | 254.5 | 351.8 | 21.1 | 27.7 |
| Females | * 0.7 | 95.7 | * 3.0 | 24.8 | 27.8 | 123.5 | 227.3 | 350.8 | 22.5 | 35.2 |
| Persons | * 2.9 | 172.5 | 9.3 | 39.0 | 48.3 | 220.8 | 481.8 | 702.6 | 21.9 | 31.4 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 166.2 | 288.6 | 62.5 | 18.0 | 80.5 | 369.1 | 315.9 | 685.0 | 21.8 | 53.9 |
| Females | 102.8 | 270.8 | 43.7 | 29.6 | 73.3 | 344.1 | 312.3 | 656.4 | 21.3 | 52.4 |
| Persons | 269.0 | 559.4 | 106.2 | 47.6 | 153.8 | 713.2 | 628.2 | 1,341.4 | 21.6 | 53.2 |

TABLE 8. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
STATES AND TERRITORIES, NOVEMBER 1991

| State or Territory | Employed | | Unemployed | | | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 and over | Unemployment rate - per cent - | Participation rate |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work | Total | | | | | |
| | -'000 - | | | | | | | | | |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales | 1,374.0 | 1,513.7 | 148.6 | 9.6 | 158.2 | 1,671.9 | 602.4 | 2,274.3 | 9.5 | 73.5 |
| Victoria | 1,009.8 | 1,120.0 | 127.6 | 10.6 | 138.1 | 1,258.1 | 455.9 | 1,714.0 | 11.0 | 73.4 |
| Queensland | 696.6 | 776.0 | 72.2 | 5.1 | 77.3 | 853.3 | 294.9 | 1,148.2 | 9.1 | 74.3 |
| South Australia | 329.7 | 368.0 | 44.4 | 2.6 | 47.0 | 415.0 | 157.2 | 572.2 | 11.3 | 72.5 |
| Western Australia | 402.6 | 444.4 | 50.8 | 3.1 | 53.9 | 498.4 | 149.6 | 648.0 | 10.8 | 76.9 |
| Tasmania | 99.2 | 110.9 | 14.9 | * 0.7 | 15.6 | 126.5 | 48.6 | 175.1 | 12.3 | 72.2 |
| Northern Territory | 36.9 | 40.7 | 4.7 | * 0.4 | 5.0 | 45.7 | 12.5 | 58.3 | 11.0 | 78.5 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 72.5 | 82.5 | 3.7 | * 1.2 | 4.8 | 87.3 | 22.4 | 109.7 | 5.5 | 79.6 |
| Australia | 4,021.3 | 4,456.3 | 466.8 | 33.3 | 500.1 | 4,956.3 | 1,743.5 | 6,699.8 | 10.1 | 74.0 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales | 638.5 | 1,063.1 | 80.2 | 26.6 | 106.8 | 1,170.0 | 1,175.8 | 2,345.8 | 9.1 | 49.9 |
| Victoria | 507.0 | 844.6 | 62.8 | 21.4 | 84.3 | 928.9 | 847.3 | 1,776.2 | 9.1 | 52.3 |
| Queensland | 311.1 | 547.9 | 37.1 | 14.3 | 51.5 | 599.3 | 570.1 | 1,169.4 | 8.6 | 51.2 |
| South Australia | 149.9 | 272.1 | 19.6 | 7.1 | 26.7 | 298.9 | 288.8 | 587.7 | 8.9 | 50.9 |
| Western Australia | 167.6 | 311.2 | 22.9 | 9.3 | 32.1 | 343.3 | 303.2 | 646.5 | 9.4 | 53.1 |
| Tasmania | 41.4 | 80.2 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 89.0 | 91.7 | 180.7 | 10.0 | 49.3 |
| Northern Territory | 21.2 | 31.2 | 2.4 | * 0.7 | 3.0 | 34.2 | 20.8 | 55.0 | 8.9 | 62.2 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 43.2 | 67.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 71.7 | 40.5 | 112.2 | 5.7 | 63.9 |
| Australia | 1,879.8 | 3,217.9 | 232.5 | 84.9 | 317.4 | 3,535.3 | 3,338.2 | 6,873.5 | 9.0 | 51.4 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales | 2,012.5 | 2,576.9 | 228.8 | 36.2 | 265.1 | 2,841.9 | 1,778.2 | 4,620.1 | 9.3 | 61.5 |
| Victoria | 1,516.8 | 1,964.6 | 190.4 | 32.0 | 222.4 | 2,187.0 | 1,303.2 | 3,490.2 | 10.2 | 62.7 |
| Queensland | 1,007.7 | 1,323.9 | 109.3 | 19.4 | 128.8 | 1,452.6 | 865.0 | 2,317.6 | 8.9 | 62.7 |
| South Australia | 479.6 | 640.2 | 64.0 | 9.8 | 73.7 | 713.9 | 446.0 | 1,159.9 | 10.3 | 61.5 |
| Western Australia | 570.2 | 755.6 | 73.7 | 12.4 | 86.1 | 841.7 | 452.8 | 1,294.5 | 10.2 | 65.0 |
| Tasmania | 140.6 | 191.1 | 20.6 | 3.8 | 24.5 | 215.5 | 140.3 | 355.9 | 11.4 | 60.6 |
| Northern Territory | 58.1 | 71.9 | 7.0 | * 1.0 | 8.0 | 79.9 | 33.3 | 113.2 | 10.1 | 70.6 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 115.7 | 150.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 159.1 | 62.9 | 221.9 | 5.6 | 71.7 |
| Australia | 5,901.0 | 7,674.1 | 699.3 | 118.2 | 817.5 | 8,491.6 | 5,081.7 | 13,573.3 | 9.6 | 62.6 |

TABLE 9. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, STATES AND TERRITORIES

| Month | Number looking for full-time work | | | | Number looking for part-time work | Total | Unemployment rate | | | | Total |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| | Aged 15-19 | | | Total | | | Looking for full-time work | | | Looking for part-time work | |
| | Looking for first job | Total | Aged 20 and over | | | | Aged 15-19 | Aged 20 and over | Total | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | 13.6 | 28.3 | 123.8 | 152.1 | 34.6 | 186.7 | 18.9 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| 1991 — October | 12.3 | 33.1 | 181.1 | 214.2 | 41.7 | 255.9 | 24.6 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 9.1 |
| November | 18.2 | 34.5 | 194.4 | 228.8 | 36.2 | 265.1 | 27.3 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 9.3 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 2.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | 11.8 | 24.9 | 111.5 | 136.4 | 32.4 | 168.8 | 23.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.6 |
| 1991 — October | 11.5 | 24.3 | 158.4 | 182.8 | 31.7 | 214.5 | 28.1 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 9.8 |
| November | 12.2 | 25.7 | 164.7 | 190.4 | 32.0 | 222.4 | 31.7 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 6.7 | 10.2 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 1.8 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | 6.3 | 18.6 | 77.1 | 95.7 | 23.0 | 118.7 | 21.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 8.2 |
| 1991 — October | 8.3 | 19.0 | 89.0 | 108.0 | 20.3 | 128.3 | 25.6 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 8.8 |
| November | 8.1 | 20.1 | 89.3 | 109.3 | 19.4 | 128.8 | 26.4 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 8.9 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | 3.6 | 8.6 | 41.6 | 50.3 | 7.3 | 57.6 | 21.2 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 8.0 |
| 1991 — October | 3.5 | 8.5 | 55.6 | 64.1 | 10.3 | 74.4 | 27.1 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 10.4 |
| November | 4.0 | 9.5 | 54.5 | 64.0 | 9.8 | 73.7 | 30.7 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 5.7 | 10.3 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | *1.5 | 8.7 | 45.7 | 54.4 | 11.7 | 66.1 | 17.2 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 8.0 |
| 1991 — October | 3.4 | 11.2 | 64.2 | 75.4 | 11.6 | 87.1 | 25.7 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 10.4 |
| November | 4.5 | 10.9 | 62.7 | 73.7 | 12.4 | 86.1 | 26.7 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 10.2 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | 1.4 | 3.9 | 12.1 | 15.9 | 2.4 | 18.4 | 26.6 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 8.4 |
| 1991 — October | 2.3 | 3.8 | 16.0 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 22.6 | 28.7 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 5.5 | 10.4 |
| November | 2.2 | 4.1 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 3.8 | 24.5 | 33.3 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 7.1 | 11.4 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | *0.3 | *1.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | *0.8 | 4.8 | *23.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 | *5.6 | 6.0 |
| 1991 — October | *0.2 | *0.6 | 6.5 | 7.1 | *1.6 | 8.7 | *16.1 | 10.0 | 10.3 | *11.3 | 10.5 |
| November | *0.4 | *1.1 | 6.0 | 7.0 | *1.0 | 8.0 | *26.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 | *6.9 | 10.1 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — November | *0.6 | *1.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 8.4 | *19.7 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| 1991 — October | *0.5 | *0.8 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 10.1 | *17.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 6.3 |
| November | *0.1 | *0.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 8.9 | *9.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 5.6 |
| Standard error of — | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov 91 estimates | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| Oct 91 to Nov 91 movements | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 |

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

| Month | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | Persons | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|
| | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - |
| | NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,563.2 | 112.3 | 1,675.4 | 6.7 | 74.9 | 1,071.1 | 81.4 | 1,152.5 | 7.1 | 50.0 | 2,634.3 | 193.7 | 2,828.0 | 6.8 | 62.3 |
| October | 1,555.8 | 109.5 | 1,665.3 | 6.6 | 74.4 | 1,066.9 | 80.5 | 1,147.4 | 7.0 | 49.7 | 2,622.7 | 190.0 | 2,812.7 | 6.8 | 61.8 |
| November | 1,551.7 | 121.4 | 1,673.1 | 7.3 | 74.6 | 1,072.0 | 80.6 | 1,152.6 | 7.0 | 49.8 | 2,623.7 | 202.0 | 2,825.7 | 7.1 | 62.0 |
| December | 1,559.5 | 125.8 | 1,685.3 | 7.5 | 75.1 | 1,080.2 | 84.8 | 1,165.0 | 7.3 | 50.3 | 2,639.7 | 210.6 | 2,850.3 | 7.4 | 62.5 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,546.4 | 124.9 | 1,671.2 | 7.5 | 74.3 | 1,078.8 | 86.2 | 1,165.0 | 7.4 | 50.3 | 2,625.1 | 211.1 | 2,836.2 | 7.4 | 62.1 |
| February | 1,539.8 | 131.6 | 1,671.4 | 7.9 | 74.3 | 1,073.8 | 93.1 | 1,167.0 | 8.0 | 50.3 | 2,613.7 | 224.7 | 2,838.4 | 7.9 | 62.1 |
| March | 1,529.3 | 143.7 | 1,673.1 | 8.6 | 74.2 | 1,063.0 | 92.1 | 1,155.1 | 8.0 | 49.7 | 2,592.3 | 235.8 | 2,828.2 | 8.3 | 61.8 |
| April | 1,538.1 | 152.7 | 1,690.8 | 9.0 | 74.9 | 1,084.0 | 93.5 | 1,177.5 | 7.9 | 50.6 | 2,622.0 | 246.2 | 2,868.3 | 8.6 | 62.6 |
| May | 1,540.0 | 146.2 | 1,686.2 | 8.7 | 74.6 | 1,087.6 | 90.9 | 1,178.5 | 7.7 | 50.6 | 2,627.6 | 237.2 | 2,864.7 | 8.3 | 62.4 |
| June | 1,529.2 | 140.3 | 1,669.4 | 8.4 | 73.8 | 1,072.9 | 91.0 | 1,164.0 | 7.8 | 49.9 | 2,602.1 | 231.3 | 2,833.4 | 8.2 | 61.7 |
| July | 1,512.0 | 150.2 | 1,662.2 | 9.0 | 73.4 | 1,053.1 | 97.1 | 1,150.2 | 8.4 | 49.3 | 2,565.1 | 247.3 | 2,812.4 | 8.8 | 61.2 |
| August | 1,530.4 | 163.1 | 1,693.5 | 9.6 | 74.7 | 1,081.3 | 102.5 | 1,183.8 | 8.7 | 50.7 | 2,611.7 | 265.5 | 2,877.3 | 9.2 | 62.5 |
| September | 1,517.4 | 164.8 | 1,682.2 | 9.8 | 74.1 | 1,071.3 | 115.7 | 1,186.9 | 9.7 | 50.7 | 2,588.7 | 280.4 | 2,869.1 | 9.8 | 62.3 |
| October | 1,507.1 | 169.8 | 1,676.8 | 10.1 | 73.8 | 1,063.8 | 108.0 | 1,171.8 | 9.2 | 50.0 | 2,570.9 | 277.7 | 2,848.6 | 9.7 | 61.7 |
| November | 1,515.0 | 168.4 | 1,683.4 | 10.0 | 74.0 | 1,055.6 | 118.5 | 1,174.1 | 10.1 | 50.1 | 2,570.6 | 286.9 | 2,857.5 | 10.0 | 61.8 |
| | VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,197.6 | 88.5 | 1,286.1 | 6.9 | 76.1 | 869.7 | 67.7 | 937.4 | 7.2 | 53.6 | 2,067.3 | 156.2 | 2,223.6 | 7.0 | 64.6 |
| October | 1,198.1 | 93.0 | 1,291.1 | 7.2 | 76.3 | 872.1 | 73.7 | 945.8 | 7.8 | 54.0 | 2,070.2 | 166.7 | 2,236.9 | 7.5 | 64.9 |
| November | 1,188.7 | 104.4 | 1,293.1 | 8.1 | 76.3 | 869.0 | 80.0 | 948.9 | 8.4 | 54.1 | 2,057.6 | 184.4 | 2,242.0 | 8.2 | 65.0 |
| December | 1,184.9 | 98.1 | 1,283.0 | 7.6 | 75.6 | 867.3 | 76.9 | 944.2 | 8.1 | 53.7 | 2,052.2 | 175.0 | 2,227.2 | 7.9 | 64.5 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,181.4 | 105.4 | 1,286.9 | 8.2 | 75.8 | 867.9 | 82.2 | 950.1 | 8.7 | 54.0 | 2,049.3 | 187.7 | 2,237.0 | 8.4 | 64.7 |
| February | 1,170.4 | 104.1 | 1,274.5 | 8.2 | 75.0 | 864.2 | 79.6 | 943.8 | 8.4 | 53.6 | 2,034.7 | 183.7 | 2,218.4 | 8.3 | 64.1 |
| March | 1,140.6 | 118.8 | 1,259.3 | 9.4 | 74.0 | 845.0 | 83.4 | 928.4 | 9.0 | 52.7 | 1,985.6 | 202.1 | 2,187.7 | 9.2 | 63.1 |
| April | 1,132.2 | 132.9 | 1,265.0 | 10.5 | 74.3 | 844.2 | 97.9 | 942.1 | 10.4 | 53.4 | 1,976.4 | 230.8 | 2,207.2 | 10.5 | 63.6 |
| May | 1,131.6 | 127.1 | 1,258.7 | 10.1 | 73.8 | 841.6 | 93.4 | 935.0 | 10.0 | 52.9 | 1,973.2 | 220.5 | 2,193.7 | 10.1 | 63.2 |
| June | 1,121.0 | 141.1 | 1,262.0 | 11.2 | 73.9 | 846.1 | 87.6 | 933.7 | 9.4 | 52.8 | 1,967.0 | 228.7 | 2,195.7 | 10.4 | 63.2 |
| July | 1,117.7 | 134.3 | 1,252.0 | 10.7 | 73.3 | 832.2 | 89.1 | 921.3 | 9.7 | 52.1 | 1,949.9 | 223.4 | 2,173.3 | 10.3 | 62.5 |
| August | 1,125.8 | 143.3 | 1,269.1 | 11.3 | 74.2 | 855.4 | 81.0 | 936.4 | 8.7 | 52.9 | 1,981.2 | 224.3 | 2,205.5 | 10.2 | 63.4 |
| September | 1,131.1 | 147.2 | 1,278.4 | 11.5 | 74.7 | 856.8 | 96.9 | 953.7 | 10.2 | 53.8 | 1,987.9 | 244.1 | 2,232.0 | 10.9 | 64.1 |
| October | 1,142.0 | 138.6 | 1,280.6 | 10.8 | 74.8 | 846.5 | 90.6 | 937.2 | 9.7 | 52.8 | 1,988.5 | 229.2 | 2,217.8 | 10.3 | 63.6 |
| November | 1,126.7 | 147.0 | 1,273.7 | 11.5 | 74.3 | 838.7 | 95.2 | 933.9 | 10.2 | 52.6 | 1,965.4 | 242.2 | 2,207.6 | 11.0 | 63.3 |

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—continued

| Month | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | Persons | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|
| | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - |
| | QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 783.1 | 71.0 | 854.1 | 8.3 | 76.4 | 546.2 | 50.3 | 596.6 | 8.4 | 52.5 | 1,329.3 | 121.3 | 1,450.6 | 8.4 | 64.3 |
| October | 779.5 | 75.4 | 854.9 | 8.8 | 76.4 | 549.2 | 53.1 | 602.2 | 8.8 | 52.9 | 1,328.7 | 128.5 | 1,457.1 | 8.8 | 64.5 |
| November | 772.5 | 80.5 | 853.0 | 9.4 | 76.1 | 543.3 | 52.1 | 595.4 | 8.8 | 52.2 | 1,315.8 | 132.7 | 1,448.4 | 9.2 | 64.0 |
| December | 771.0 | 78.9 | 849.9 | 9.3 | 75.7 | 542.2 | 55.8 | 598.0 | 9.3 | 52.3 | 1,313.2 | 134.7 | 1,447.9 | 9.3 | 63.9 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 767.4 | 78.2 | 845.6 | 9.2 | 75.1 | 545.1 | 54.0 | 599.1 | 9.0 | 52.3 | 1,312.6 | 132.1 | 1,444.7 | 9.1 | 63.6 |
| February | 759.7 | 82.2 | 841.9 | 9.8 | 74.6 | 538.3 | 55.6 | 593.9 | 9.4 | 51.7 | 1,298.0 | 137.8 | 1,435.8 | 9.6 | 63.1 |
| March | 760.1 | 90.5 | 850.6 | 10.6 | 75.2 | 539.4 | 56.7 | 596.1 | 9.5 | 51.8 | 1,299.5 | 147.2 | 1,446.8 | 10.2 | 63.4 |
| April | 761.4 | 90.8 | 852.2 | 10.7 | 75.2 | 539.8 | 64.5 | 604.2 | 10.7 | 52.4 | 1,301.1 | 155.3 | 1,456.4 | 10.7 | 63.7 |
| May | 754.3 | 92.8 | 847.1 | 11.0 | 74.6 | 534.5 | 61.9 | 596.4 | 10.4 | 51.6 | 1,288.8 | 154.7 | 1,443.5 | 10.7 | 63.0 |
| June | 772.8 | 79.2 | 852.0 | 9.3 | 74.9 | 539.2 | 59.2 | 598.4 | 9.9 | 51.7 | 1,312.0 | 138.4 | 1,450.4 | 9.5 | 63.2 |
| July | 763.9 | 89.3 | 853.2 | 10.5 | 74.9 | 538.7 | 64.1 | 602.7 | 10.6 | 51.9 | 1,302.6 | 153.3 | 1,455.9 | 10.5 | 63.3 |
| August | 773.4 | 83.8 | 857.1 | 9.8 | 75.1 | 543.9 | 60.1 | 604.1 | 10.0 | 52.0 | 1,317.3 | 143.9 | 1,461.2 | 9.8 | 63.4 |
| September | 781.3 | 85.8 | 867.2 | 9.9 | 75.8 | 540.3 | 57.2 | 597.6 | 9.6 | 51.3 | 1,321.6 | 143.1 | 1,464.7 | 9.8 | 63.4 |
| October | 779.8 | 85.5 | 865.2 | 9.9 | 75.5 | 542.3 | 55.4 | 597.7 | 9.3 | 51.2 | 1,322.1 | 140.8 | 1,462.9 | 9.6 | 63.2 |
| November | 776.0 | 85.8 | 861.8 | 10.0 | 75.1 | 540.5 | 58.1 | 598.6 | 9.7 | 51.2 | 1,316.5 | 143.9 | 1,460.4 | 9.9 | 63.0 |
| | SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 382.3 | 35.3 | 417.6 | 8.4 | 74.2 | 275.7 | 23.9 | 299.6 | 8.0 | 51.8 | 658.0 | 59.1 | 717.2 | 8.2 | 62.8 |
| October | 388.8 | 37.7 | 426.5 | 8.8 | 75.7 | 277.6 | 22.3 | 300.0 | 7.4 | 51.8 | 666.4 | 60.1 | 726.5 | 8.3 | 63.6 |
| November | 384.5 | 38.5 | 423.1 | 9.1 | 75.0 | 277.7 | 23.3 | 301.1 | 7.8 | 51.9 | 662.2 | 61.9 | 724.1 | 8.5 | 63.3 |
| December | 386.7 | 38.6 | 425.3 | 9.1 | 75.3 | 279.6 | 23.4 | 303.0 | 7.7 | 52.2 | 666.3 | 62.0 | 728.3 | 8.5 | 63.6 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 388.0 | 39.5 | 427.5 | 9.2 | 75.6 | 272.8 | 28.6 | 301.4 | 9.5 | 51.8 | 660.8 | 68.1 | 728.9 | 9.3 | 63.6 |
| February | 385.3 | 40.6 | 425.9 | 9.5 | 75.2 | 277.8 | 24.2 | 301.9 | 8.0 | 51.9 | 663.0 | 64.8 | 727.9 | 8.9 | 63.4 |
| March | 386.8 | 39.2 | 426.0 | 9.2 | 75.2 | 267.8 | 28.5 | 296.3 | 9.6 | 50.8 | 654.6 | 67.7 | 722.3 | 9.4 | 62.8 |
| April | 382.4 | 44.7 | 427.1 | 10.5 | 75.3 | 273.4 | 30.2 | 303.6 | 9.9 | 52.0 | 655.8 | 74.9 | 730.7 | 10.3 | 63.5 |
| May | 381.2 | 41.6 | 422.8 | 9.8 | 74.4 | 274.4 | 28.2 | 302.6 | 9.3 | 51.8 | 655.6 | 69.8 | 725.4 | 9.6 | 63.0 |
| June | 379.7 | 44.0 | 423.7 | 10.4 | 74.5 | 276.9 | 25.8 | 302.7 | 8.5 | 51.8 | 656.6 | 69.8 | 726.4 | 9.6 | 63.0 |
| July | 365.4 | 46.0 | 411.4 | 11.2 | 72.2 | 271.1 | 28.2 | 299.3 | 9.4 | 51.1 | 636.5 | 74.3 | 710.7 | 10.4 | 61.5 |
| August | 370.8 | 46.3 | 417.1 | 11.1 | 73.2 | 272.2 | 27.2 | 299.4 | 9.1 | 51.1 | 643.0 | 73.5 | 716.5 | 10.3 | 62.0 |
| September | 367.5 | 47.4 | 414.8 | 11.4 | 72.7 | 273.3 | 27.9 | 301.2 | 9.3 | 51.4 | 640.7 | 75.2 | 716.0 | 10.5 | 61.9 |
| October | 367.9 | 50.0 | 417.8 | 12.0 | 73.1 | 272.9 | 26.7 | 299.6 | 8.9 | 51.0 | 640.7 | 76.6 | 717.4 | 10.7 | 61.9 |
| November | 368.3 | 49.5 | 417.8 | 11.9 | 73.0 | 273.5 | 29.7 | 303.2 | 9.8 | 51.6 | 641.7 | 79.2 | 720.9 | 11.0 | 62.2 |

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—continued

| Month | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | Persons | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate cent - |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 451.5 | 41.7 | 493.2 | 8.5 | 78.0 | 312.7 | 29.1 | 341.9 | 8.5 | 54.2 | 764.2 | 70.8 | 835.0 | 8.5 | 66.1 |
| October | 450.8 | 43.3 | 494.1 | 8.8 | 78.0 | 311.8 | 30.5 | 342.3 | 8.9 | 54.2 | 762.6 | 73.8 | 836.4 | 8.8 | 66.1 |
| November | 448.2 | 43.0 | 491.2 | 8.8 | 77.3 | 311.0 | 29.3 | 340.3 | 8.6 | 53.8 | 759.2 | 72.3 | 831.5 | 8.7 | 65.6 |
| December | 447.6 | 43.3 | 490.9 | 8.8 | 77.2 | 312.8 | 27.2 | 340.1 | 8.0 | 53.6 | 760.5 | 70.5 | 831.0 | 8.5 | 65.4 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 447.2 | 46.6 | 493.9 | 9.4 | 77.5 | 312.3 | 28.9 | 341.2 | 8.5 | 53.7 | 759.5 | 75.6 | 835.1 | 9.0 | 65.6 |
| February | 445.1 | 50.4 | 495.5 | 10.2 | 77.6 | 308.4 | 31.5 | 339.9 | 9.3 | 53.4 | 753.4 | 81.9 | 835.3 | 9.8 | 65.5 |
| March | 441.5 | 53.9 | 495.4 | 10.9 | 77.5 | 305.0 | 32.1 | 337.1 | 9.5 | 52.9 | 746.5 | 86.1 | 832.6 | 10.3 | 65.2 |
| April | 440.5 | 60.7 | 501.2 | 12.1 | 78.2 | 312.4 | 33.4 | 345.8 | 9.7 | 54.1 | 752.9 | 94.2 | 847.0 | 11.1 | 66.2 |
| May | 449.1 | 51.7 | 500.8 | 10.3 | 78.1 | 311.8 | 32.8 | 344.5 | 9.5 | 53.8 | 760.9 | 84.5 | 845.4 | 10.0 | 66.0 |
| June | 442.2 | 54.3 | 496.5 | 10.9 | 77.3 | 307.7 | 34.1 | 341.8 | 10.0 | 53.3 | 749.9 | 88.4 | 838.2 | 10.5 | 65.3 |
| July | 434.0 | 60.3 | 494.3 | 12.2 | 76.8 | 310.9 | 33.3 | 344.2 | 9.7 | 53.6 | 744.9 | 93.6 | 838.5 | 11.2 | 65.2 |
| August | 440.8 | 57.0 | 497.9 | 11.5 | 77.2 | 317.9 | 36.8 | 354.7 | 10.4 | 55.2 | 758.7 | 93.9 | 852.5 | 11.0 | 66.2 |
| September | 441.2 | 57.6 | 498.7 | 11.5 | 77.2 | 311.9 | 35.1 | 347.0 | 10.1 | 53.9 | 753.0 | 92.6 | 845.7 | 11.0 | 65.6 |
| October | 439.8 | 59.7 | 499.5 | 12.0 | 77.2 | 308.3 | 38.1 | 346.4 | 11.0 | 53.7 | 748.1 | 97.8 | 845.9 | 11.6 | 65.5 |
| November | 447.9 | 57.5 | 505.4 | 11.4 | 78.0 | 311.1 | 36.6 | 347.7 | 10.5 | 53.8 | 759.0 | 94.1 | 853.1 | 11.0 | 65.9 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 118.8 | 12.8 | 131.7 | 9.8 | 76.1 | 80.7 | 7.8 | 88.5 | 8.8 | 49.5 | 199.5 | 20.7 | 220.2 | 9.4 | 62.6 |
| October | 117.9 | 13.0 | 130.8 | 9.9 | 75.5 | 81.1 | 7.8 | 88.9 | 8.8 | 49.6 | 198.9 | 20.8 | 219.7 | 9.5 | 62.4 |
| November | 119.7 | 11.2 | 130.8 | 8.5 | 75.4 | 81.4 | 8.0 | 89.4 | 8.9 | 49.9 | 201.1 | 19.1 | 220.2 | 8.7 | 62.4 |
| December | 117.0 | 12.5 | 129.5 | 9.7 | 74.6 | 80.5 | 7.9 | 88.3 | 8.9 | 49.2 | 197.4 | 20.4 | 217.8 | 9.3 | 61.7 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 116.2 | 12.0 | 128.2 | 9.4 | 73.8 | 79.6 | 7.8 | 87.5 | 8.9 | 48.7 | 195.9 | 19.8 | 215.7 | 9.2 | 61.0 |
| February | 116.7 | 12.7 | 129.4 | 9.8 | 74.4 | 81.2 | 8.3 | 89.6 | 9.3 | 49.9 | 197.9 | 21.0 | 218.9 | 9.6 | 61.9 |
| March | 116.4 | 13.2 | 129.6 | 10.2 | 74.4 | 80.9 | 7.6 | 88.5 | 8.6 | 49.2 | 197.2 | 20.8 | 218.1 | 9.6 | 61.6 |
| April | 115.1 | 14.3 | 129.3 | 11.0 | 74.2 | 79.9 | 9.4 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 49.7 | 195.0 | 23.7 | 218.7 | 10.8 | 61.8 |
| May | 112.5 | 14.5 | 127.1 | 11.4 | 72.9 | 78.5 | 9.2 | 87.6 | 10.5 | 48.7 | 191.0 | 23.7 | 214.7 | 11.0 | 60.6 |
| June | 111.5 | 15.5 | 127.1 | 12.2 | 72.8 | 80.3 | 9.9 | 90.2 | 11.0 | 50.1 | 191.8 | 25.4 | 217.2 | 11.7 | 61.3 |
| July | 113.1 | 14.4 | 127.5 | 11.3 | 73.0 | 79.9 | 9.7 | 89.6 | 10.9 | 49.7 | 192.9 | 24.1 | 217.1 | 11.1 | 61.2 |
| August | 112.5 | 15.8 | 128.3 | 12.3 | 73.4 | 81.0 | 10.1 | 91.1 | 11.0 | 50.5 | 193.5 | 25.9 | 219.4 | 11.8 | 61.8 |
| September | 113.5 | 15.6 | 129.1 | 12.1 | 73.8 | 82.2 | 9.5 | 91.7 | 10.3 | 50.8 | 195.7 | 25.1 | 220.8 | 11.4 | 62.1 |
| October | 112.9 | 15.0 | 127.9 | 11.7 | 73.1 | 82.0 | 8.5 | 90.5 | 9.4 | 50.1 | 194.9 | 23.5 | 218.4 | 10.7 | 61.4 |
| November | 111.8 | 15.5 | 127.3 | 12.2 | 72.7 | 80.0 | 9.8 | 89.9 | 11.0 | 49.7 | 191.8 | 25.4 | 217.2 | 11.7 | 61.0 |

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES

| Month | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | Persons | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate cent - |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,558.4 | 110.8 | 1,669.2 | 6.6 | 74.7 | 1,075.0 | 79.5 | 1,154.4 | 6.9 | 50.1 | 2,633.4 | 190.3 | 2,823.7 | 6.7 | 62.2 |
| October | 1,557.7 | 114.6 | 1,672.3 | 6.9 | 74.7 | 1,073.7 | 80.6 | 1,154.4 | 7.0 | 50.0 | 2,631.4 | 195.2 | 2,826.6 | 6.9 | 62.1 |
| November | 1,555.1 | 118.6 | 1,673.7 | 7.1 | 74.7 | 1,073.1 | 82.5 | 1,155.6 | 7.1 | 50.0 | 2,628.1 | 201.2 | 2,829.3 | 7.1 | 62.1 |
| December | 1,551.1 | 123.6 | 1,674.8 | 7.4 | 74.6 | 1,073.4 | 85.1 | 1,158.5 | 7.3 | 50.0 | 2,624.5 | 208.7 | 2,833.2 | 7.4 | 62.1 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,546.8 | 129.5 | 1,676.3 | 7.7 | 74.6 | 1,074.9 | 87.6 | 1,162.5 | 7.5 | 50.1 | 2,621.7 | 217.1 | 2,838.8 | 7.6 | 62.2 |
| February | 1,542.5 | 135.1 | 1,677.6 | 8.1 | 74.5 | 1,076.2 | 89.7 | 1,165.9 | 7.7 | 50.2 | 2,618.7 | 224.8 | 2,843.5 | 7.9 | 62.2 |
| March | 1,538.3 | 139.8 | 1,678.1 | 8.3 | 74.5 | 1,076.6 | 90.8 | 1,167.4 | 7.8 | 50.2 | 2,614.9 | 230.7 | 2,845.6 | 8.1 | 62.2 |
| April | 1,534.8 | 143.5 | 1,678.3 | 8.6 | 74.4 | 1,076.2 | 91.7 | 1,167.9 | 7.9 | 50.2 | 2,611.0 | 235.2 | 2,846.2 | 8.3 | 62.1 |
| May r | 1,531.6 | 146.7 | 1,678.2 | 8.7 | 74.3 | 1,075.4 | 92.9 | 1,168.3 | 7.9 | 50.2 | 2,607.0 | 239.5 | 2,846.5 | 8.4 | 62.0 |
| June r | 1,528.3 | 150.0 | 1,678.3 | 8.9 | 74.2 | 1,074.3 | 95.1 | 1,169.4 | 8.1 | 50.2 | 2,602.6 | 245.1 | 2,847.6 | 8.6 | 62.0 |
| July r | 1,524.7 | 153.7 | 1,678.3 | 9.2 | 74.1 | 1,072.4 | 98.7 | 1,171.1 | 8.4 | 50.2 | 2,597.1 | 252.4 | 2,849.4 | 8.9 | 62.0 |
| August r | 1,520.7 | 158.0 | 1,678.7 | 9.4 | 74.1 | 1,069.6 | 103.3 | 1,172.9 | 8.8 | 50.2 | 2,590.3 | 261.3 | 2,851.6 | 9.2 | 61.9 |
| September r | 1,517.0 | 162.8 | 1,679.7 | 9.7 | 74.0 | 1,066.8 | 108.0 | 1,174.8 | 9.2 | 50.2 | 2,583.8 | 270.7 | 2,854.5 | 9.5 | 61.9 |
| October r | 1,513.8 | 167.0 | 1,680.8 | 9.9 | 74.0 | 1,063.8 | 112.3 | 1,176.1 | 9.5 | 50.2 | 2,577.7 | 279.2 | 2,856.9 | 9.8 | 61.9 |
| November | 1,511.5 | 170.8 | 1,682.3 | 10.2 | 74.0 | 1,061.4 | 116.0 | 1,177.5 | 9.9 | 50.2 | 2,572.9 | 286.8 | 2,859.8 | 10.0 | 61.9 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,201.6 | 87.1 | 1,288.7 | 6.8 | 76.3 | 875.0 | 71.1 | 946.1 | 7.5 | 54.0 | 2,076.6 | 158.2 | 2,234.8 | 7.1 | 65.0 |
| October | 1,196.9 | 92.7 | 1,289.6 | 7.2 | 76.2 | 872.4 | 73.9 | 946.4 | 7.8 | 54.0 | 2,069.3 | 166.6 | 2,236.0 | 7.5 | 64.9 |
| November | 1,191.4 | 97.4 | 1,288.8 | 7.6 | 76.1 | 870.1 | 76.1 | 946.3 | 8.0 | 53.9 | 2,061.5 | 173.5 | 2,235.0 | 7.8 | 64.8 |
| December | 1,184.0 | 101.6 | 1,285.6 | 7.9 | 75.8 | 867.1 | 78.5 | 945.6 | 8.3 | 53.8 | 2,051.1 | 180.0 | 2,231.1 | 8.1 | 64.6 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,174.3 | 106.2 | 1,280.5 | 8.3 | 75.4 | 863.2 | 81.2 | 944.4 | 8.6 | 53.7 | 2,037.6 | 187.4 | 2,225.0 | 8.4 | 64.4 |
| February | 1,162.4 | 111.8 | 1,274.2 | 8.8 | 75.0 | 857.9 | 84.4 | 942.3 | 9.0 | 53.5 | 2,020.3 | 196.2 | 2,216.5 | 8.9 | 64.0 |
| March | 1,149.4 | 118.1 | 1,267.5 | 9.3 | 74.5 | 851.6 | 87.2 | 938.8 | 9.3 | 53.3 | 2,001.0 | 205.3 | 2,206.3 | 9.3 | 63.7 |
| April | 1,137.1 | 124.9 | 1,262.0 | 9.9 | 74.1 | 846.2 | 89.1 | 935.3 | 9.5 | 53.0 | 1,983.3 | 214.1 | 2,197.4 | 9.7 | 63.4 |
| May r | 1,128.1 | 131.3 | 1,259.4 | 10.4 | 73.9 | 843.3 | 90.1 | 933.4 | 9.6 | 52.8 | 1,971.4 | 221.3 | 2,192.7 | 10.1 | 63.2 |
| June r | 1,123.9 | 136.1 | 1,260.0 | 10.8 | 73.8 | 843.2 | 90.0 | 933.2 | 9.6 | 52.8 | 1,967.1 | 226.1 | 2,193.3 | 10.3 | 63.1 |
| July r | 1,124.1 | 139.1 | 1,263.3 | 11.0 | 74.0 | 844.9 | 89.6 | 934.6 | 9.6 | 52.8 | 1,969.1 | 228.8 | 2,197.8 | 10.4 | 63.2 |
| August r | 1,126.4 | 141.2 | 1,267.5 | 11.1 | 74.1 | 846.8 | 89.6 | 936.4 | 9.6 | 52.9 | 1,973.2 | 230.7 | 2,203.9 | 10.5 | 63.3 |
| September r | 1,128.8 | 142.9 | 1,271.7 | 11.2 | 74.3 | 847.7 | 90.3 | 937.9 | 9.6 | 52.9 | 1,976.5 | 233.1 | 2,209.6 | 10.6 | 63.4 |
| October r | 1,131.0 | 144.3 | 1,275.3 | 11.3 | 74.5 | 847.6 | 91.3 | 938.9 | 9.7 | 52.9 | 1,978.6 | 235.6 | 2,214.2 | 10.6 | 63.5 |
| November | 1,132.9 | 145.7 | 1,278.5 | 11.4 | 74.6 | 847.1 | 92.8 | 939.9 | 9.9 | 52.9 | 1,980.0 | 238.5 | 2,218.5 | 10.8 | 63.6 |

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES—continued

| Month | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | Persons | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|---|
| | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - per cent - |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 780.8 | 72.6 | 853.3 | 8.5 | 76.4 | 546.9 | 52.6 | 599.5 | 8.8 | 52.7 | 1,327.7 | 125.2 | 1,452.8 | 8.6 | 64.4 |
| October | 778.3 | 74.7 | 852.9 | 8.8 | 76.2 | 546.3 | 52.9 | 599.1 | 8.8 | 52.6 | 1,324.5 | 127.5 | 1,452.0 | 8.8 | 64.3 |
| November | 774.6 | 76.8 | 851.5 | 9.0 | 75.9 | 545.2 | 53.1 | 598.3 | 8.9 | 52.4 | 1,319.8 | 130.0 | 1,449.8 | 9.0 | 64.1 |
| December | 770.2 | 79.5 | 849.6 | 9.4 | 75.6 | 543.7 | 53.9 | 597.6 | 9.0 | 52.3 | 1,313.9 | 133.3 | 1,447.2 | 9.2 | 63.9 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 765.8 | 82.2 | 848.0 | 9.7 | 75.3 | 542.1 | 55.2 | 597.2 | 9.2 | 52.1 | 1,307.9 | 137.4 | 1,445.2 | 9.5 | 63.6 |
| February | 762.3 | 84.8 | 847.2 | 10.0 | 75.1 | 540.4 | 56.9 | 597.2 | 9.5 | 52.0 | 1,302.7 | 141.7 | 1,444.4 | 9.8 | 63.4 |
| March | 760.3 | 86.9 | 847.2 | 10.3 | 74.9 | 539.0 | 58.7 | 597.7 | 9.8 | 51.9 | 1,299.3 | 145.6 | 1,444.9 | 10.1 | 63.3 |
| April | 760.0 | 88.1 | 848.1 | 10.4 | 74.8 | 538.2 | 60.4 | 598.6 | 10.1 | 51.9 | 1,298.2 | 148.5 | 1,446.7 | 10.3 | 63.3 |
| May r | 761.7 | 88.3 | 850.0 | 10.4 | 74.9 | 538.1 | 61.5 | 599.6 | 10.3 | 51.9 | 1,299.8 | 149.8 | 1,449.6 | 10.3 | 63.3 |
| June r | 765.1 | 87.5 | 852.6 | 10.3 | 74.9 | 538.7 | 61.7 | 600.3 | 10.3 | 51.8 | 1,303.7 | 149.2 | 1,452.9 | 10.3 | 63.3 |
| July r | 769.2 | 86.3 | 855.5 | 10.1 | 75.1 | 539.6 | 61.0 | 600.6 | 10.1 | 51.8 | 1,308.8 | 147.3 | 1,456.1 | 10.1 | 63.3 |
| August r | 773.0 | 85.5 | 858.4 | 10.0 | 75.2 | 540.6 | 59.8 | 600.3 | 10.0 | 51.6 | 1,313.5 | 145.2 | 1,458.7 | 10.0 | 63.3 |
| September r | 776.1 | 85.2 | 861.3 | 9.9 | 75.3 | 541.2 | 58.6 | 599.8 | 9.8 | 51.5 | 1,317.3 | 143.8 | 1,461.1 | 9.8 | 63.3 |
| October r | 778.5 | 85.1 | 863.6 | 9.9 | 75.4 | 541.7 | 57.5 | 599.2 | 9.6 | 51.3 | 1,320.2 | 142.6 | 1,462.8 | 9.8 | 63.2 |
| November | 780.4 | 85.2 | 865.6 | 9.8 | 75.4 | 542.1 | 56.8 | 598.9 | 9.5 | 51.2 | 1,322.5 | 142.1 | 1,464.5 | 9.7 | 63.2 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 387.5 | 35.2 | 422.7 | 8.3 | 75.2 | 276.6 | 23.1 | 299.7 | 7.7 | 51.8 | 664.1 | 58.3 | 722.4 | 8.1 | 63.3 |
| October | 386.4 | 36.8 | 423.2 | 8.7 | 75.1 | 277.5 | 23.4 | 300.9 | 7.8 | 51.9 | 664.0 | 60.2 | 724.1 | 8.3 | 63.4 |
| November | 386.1 | 38.1 | 424.2 | 9.0 | 75.2 | 277.6 | 23.9 | 301.4 | 7.9 | 51.9 | 663.7 | 61.9 | 725.6 | 8.5 | 63.4 |
| December | 386.3 | 39.0 | 425.3 | 9.2 | 75.3 | 276.7 | 24.7 | 301.4 | 8.2 | 51.9 | 663.0 | 63.7 | 726.7 | 8.8 | 63.4 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 386.7 | 39.7 | 426.4 | 9.3 | 75.4 | 275.5 | 25.8 | 301.2 | 8.6 | 51.8 | 662.2 | 65.5 | 727.6 | 9.0 | 63.4 |
| February | 386.5 | 40.3 | 426.8 | 9.4 | 75.4 | 274.3 | 26.9 | 301.2 | 8.9 | 51.7 | 660.8 | 67.2 | 728.0 | 9.2 | 63.4 |
| March | 385.3 | 41.1 | 426.4 | 9.6 | 75.2 | 273.5 | 27.7 | 301.3 | 9.2 | 51.7 | 658.8 | 68.8 | 727.6 | 9.5 | 63.3 |
| April | 382.9 | 42.0 | 424.9 | 9.9 | 74.9 | 273.2 | 28.1 | 301.3 | 9.3 | 51.6 | 656.1 | 70.1 | 726.2 | 9.7 | 63.1 |
| May r | 379.6 | 43.1 | 422.7 | 10.2 | 74.4 | 273.2 | 28.1 | 301.2 | 9.3 | 51.6 | 652.8 | 71.2 | 724.0 | 9.8 | 62.8 |
| June r | 376.0 | 44.2 | 420.2 | 10.5 | 73.9 | 273.3 | 27.8 | 301.1 | 9.2 | 51.5 | 649.3 | 72.0 | 721.3 | 10.0 | 62.5 |
| July r | 372.7 | 45.4 | 418.1 | 10.9 | 73.4 | 273.3 | 27.6 | 300.9 | 9.2 | 51.4 | 646.0 | 73.0 | 719.0 | 10.2 | 62.3 |
| August r | 370.1 | 46.6 | 416.7 | 11.2 | 73.1 | 273.2 | 27.5 | 300.7 | 9.1 | 51.3 | 643.3 | 74.1 | 717.4 | 10.3 | 62.1 |
| September r | 368.3 | 47.8 | 416.0 | 11.5 | 72.9 | 273.0 | 27.6 | 300.6 | 9.2 | 51.3 | 641.3 | 75.3 | 716.6 | 10.5 | 61.9 |
| October r | 367.1 | 48.8 | 415.8 | 11.7 | 72.8 | 272.8 | 27.8 | 300.6 | 9.3 | 51.2 | 639.9 | 76.6 | 716.5 | 10.7 | 61.8 |
| November | 366.3 | 49.8 | 416.1 | 12.0 | 72.7 | 272.8 | 28.2 | 301.0 | 9.4 | 51.2 | 639.1 | 78.0 | 717.1 | 10.9 | 61.8 |

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES—continued

| Month | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | Persons | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - cent - | Employed | Unemp- loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp- loyment rate - per cent - | Partic- ipation rate - cent - |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 450.4 | 40.8 | 491.2 | 8.3 | 77.7 | 314.1 | 28.4 | 342.5 | 8.3 | 54.3 | 764.5 | 69.2 | 833.7 | 8.3 | 66.0 |
| October | 449.9 | 41.9 | 491.8 | 8.5 | 77.6 | 313.2 | 28.8 | 342.0 | 8.4 | 54.1 | 763.1 | 70.7 | 833.8 | 8.5 | 65.9 |
| November | 448.9 | 43.4 | 492.2 | 8.8 | 77.5 | 312.1 | 29.0 | 341.1 | 8.5 | 53.9 | 760.9 | 72.4 | 833.3 | 8.7 | 65.7 |
| December | 447.5 | 45.4 | 492.9 | 9.2 | 77.5 | 311.0 | 29.4 | 340.3 | 8.6 | 53.7 | 758.5 | 74.8 | 833.3 | 9.0 | 65.6 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 446.2 | 47.8 | 494.1 | 9.7 | 77.5 | 310.2 | 29.9 | 340.1 | 8.8 | 53.5 | 756.4 | 77.8 | 834.2 | 9.3 | 65.5 |
| February | 445.1 | 50.5 | 495.5 | 10.2 | 77.6 | 309.6 | 30.7 | 340.3 | 9.0 | 53.5 | 754.7 | 81.1 | 835.8 | 9.7 | 65.6 |
| March | 444.0 | 52.9 | 497.0 | 10.6 | 77.7 | 309.2 | 31.6 | 340.9 | 9.3 | 53.5 | 753.3 | 84.6 | 837.8 | 10.1 | 65.6 |
| April | 443.1 | 54.9 | 497.9 | 11.0 | 77.7 | 309.4 | 32.6 | 342.0 | 9.5 | 53.5 | 752.5 | 87.4 | 839.9 | 10.4 | 65.7 |
| May r | 442.0 | 56.1 | 498.1 | 11.3 | 77.6 | 310.2 | 33.4 | 343.5 | 9.7 | 53.7 | 752.1 | 89.5 | 841.6 | 10.6 | 65.7 |
| June r | 441.0 | 56.8 | 497.7 | 11.4 | 77.5 | 311.1 | 34.0 | 345.1 | 9.8 | 53.9 | 752.1 | 90.8 | 842.9 | 10.8 | 65.7 |
| July r | 440.4 | 57.2 | 497.6 | 11.5 | 77.3 | 311.9 | 34.6 | 346.5 | 10.0 | 54.0 | 752.3 | 91.8 | 844.1 | 10.9 | 65.7 |
| August r | 440.4 | 57.6 | 497.9 | 11.6 | 77.2 | 312.1 | 35.3 | 347.5 | 10.2 | 54.0 | 752.5 | 92.9 | 845.4 | 11.0 | 65.6 |
| September r | 440.8 | 58.1 | 498.9 | 11.6 | 77.3 | 311.9 | 36.1 | 348.0 | 10.4 | 54.0 | 752.8 | 94.1 | 846.9 | 11.1 | 65.7 |
| October r | 441.7 | 58.4 | 500.1 | 11.7 | 77.3 | 311.6 | 36.7 | 348.3 | 10.5 | 54.0 | 753.3 | 95.1 | 848.4 | 11.2 | 65.7 |
| November | 442.6 | 59.0 | 501.6 | 11.8 | 77.4 | 311.2 | 37.2 | 348.5 | 10.7 | 53.9 | 753.9 | 96.2 | 850.1 | 11.3 | 65.7 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 118.6 | 12.7 | 131.4 | 9.7 | 75.9 | 80.2 | 7.8 | 88.0 | 8.9 | 49.2 | 198.8 | 20.6 | 219.4 | 9.4 | 62.4 |
| October | 118.4 | 12.5 | 130.9 | 9.6 | 75.5 | 80.6 | 7.8 | 88.4 | 8.8 | 49.4 | 198.9 | 20.3 | 219.2 | 9.3 | 62.2 |
| November | 118.0 | 12.3 | 130.3 | 9.4 | 75.1 | 80.8 | 7.8 | 88.6 | 8.8 | 49.5 | 198.9 | 20.1 | 218.9 | 9.2 | 62.1 |
| December | 117.7 | 12.2 | 129.8 | 9.4 | 74.8 | 80.9 | 7.8 | 88.7 | 8.8 | 49.5 | 198.6 | 20.0 | 218.5 | 9.1 | 61.9 |
| 1991 — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 117.1 | 12.3 | 129.4 | 9.5 | 74.5 | 80.7 | 7.9 | 88.7 | 9.0 | 49.4 | 197.8 | 20.3 | 218.1 | 9.3 | 61.7 |
| February | 116.3 | 12.8 | 129.1 | 9.9 | 74.2 | 80.4 | 8.1 | 88.6 | 9.2 | 49.3 | 196.8 | 20.9 | 217.7 | 9.6 | 61.6 |
| March | 115.4 | 13.3 | 128.7 | 10.4 | 73.9 | 80.1 | 8.5 | 88.6 | 9.6 | 49.3 | 195.5 | 21.8 | 217.3 | 10.0 | 61.4 |
| April | 114.4 | 14.0 | 128.3 | 10.9 | 73.7 | 79.9 | 8.9 | 88.8 | 10.0 | 49.4 | 194.2 | 22.9 | 217.1 | 10.5 | 61.3 |
| May r | 113.5 | 14.5 | 128.0 | 11.3 | 73.4 | 79.8 | 9.3 | 89.1 | 10.5 | 49.5 | 193.3 | 23.8 | 217.2 | 11.0 | 61.3 |
| June r | 112.9 | 14.9 | 127.9 | 11.7 | 73.3 | 80.0 | 9.6 | 89.6 | 10.7 | 49.8 | 193.0 | 24.5 | 217.5 | 11.3 | 61.3 |
| July r | 112.6 | 15.2 | 127.8 | 11.9 | 73.2 | 80.4 | 9.7 | 90.1 | 10.8 | 50.0 | 193.0 | 24.9 | 217.9 | 11.4 | 61.4 |
| August r | 112.6 | 15.3 | 127.9 | 12.0 | 73.2 | 80.8 | 9.6 | 90.5 | 10.7 | 50.2 | 193.4 | 24.9 | 218.4 | 11.4 | 61.5 |
| September r | 112.6 | 15.4 | 128.0 | 12.0 | 73.2 | 81.2 | 9.5 | 90.7 | 10.5 | 50.3 | 193.8 | 24.9 | 218.7 | 11.4 | 61.5 |
| October r | 112.6 | 15.4 | 128.0 | 12.1 | 73.2 | 81.4 | 9.4 | 90.8 | 10.4 | 50.3 | 194.0 | 24.9 | 218.9 | 11.4 | 61.5 |
| November | 112.6 | 15.5 | 128.1 | 12.1 | 73.1 | 81.5 | 9.4 | 90.9 | 10.3 | 50.3 | 194.1 | 24.8 | 219.0 | 11.3 | 61.5 |

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains preliminary estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey. Estimates for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision. Revised estimates for the current month and more detailed estimates will be published in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

The population survey

2. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 31,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

Scope

3. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except: members of the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas residents in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Coverage

4. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the survey is considered to be negligible.

Population benchmarks

5. New benchmarks based on the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing were introduced in the February 1989 issue of this publication. Labour force estimates were revised for the period January 1984 to January 1989. All estimates produced after January 1989 are based on the new benchmarks.

Revision of series

6. From April 1986, the definition of employed persons was changed to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). For further information, see paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes to the February 1987 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

7. The LFS sample was redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Census of Population and Housing. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1987 to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper - Labour Force Survey - Sample Design* (6269.0).

Survey sample redesign

8. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all dwellings in the survey is given by the *standard error*. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

Reliability of the estimates

9. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in the tables. Standard errors of other estimates and other movements may be determined by using information in the Technical Note in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

10. The smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are subject to high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) which detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (eg. * 3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution.

11. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

(a) An estimate of 300,000 unemployed males looking for full-time work has a standard error of about 6,900. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the

(a) An estimate of 300,000 unemployed males looking for full-time work has a standard error of about 6,900. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the

survey will be within the range 293,100 to 306,900 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the number will be within the range 286,200 to 313,800.

- (b) On an estimate of movement of +28,300 in the number of unemployed males looking for full-time work from one month to the next (with the highest of the two monthly level estimates being 300,000) the standard error is about 5,300. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been within the range +23,000 to +33,600, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range +17,700 to +38,900.

12. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimation

13. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2, 5 and 10. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation.

14. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates have been derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the series. Trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. These are published in Tables 3, 6 and 11.

15. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors.

16. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series - Estimates of*

'Trend' (1316.0), and *Time Series Decomposition - an Overview* (1317.0) for more detailed information on smoothing of seasonally adjusted time series data.

Semi-logarithmic graphs

17. Graphs on page 2 have been drawn using a logarithmic vertical scale to aid comparison of rates of growth in series of differing magnitude. Equal distances on the vertical scale (over equal time periods) indicate equal rates of growth for graphs on the same page.

Related publications

18. Users may also wish to refer to *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). This publication contains a detailed list of related publications which are available on request.

19. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Unpublished statistics

20. As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant unpublished data available. Inquiries should be made to Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS State office.

Symbols and other usages

- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See the Technical Note in 6203.0 for more details.
- . . not applicable
- r revised

21. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Forthcoming issues

22. The following table shows the dates on which *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary*, (6202.0) publication is scheduled to be released.

| Issue | Release Date |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1991 December | 16 January 1992 |
| 1992 January | 13 February 1992 |
| February | 12 March 1992 |
| March | 9 April 1992 |
| April | 7 May 1992 |
| May | 11 June 1992 |

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

GLOSSARY

Attending school: Persons aged 15 to 19 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at secondary or high schools.

Attending tertiary educational institution full time: Persons aged 15 to 24 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at universities, colleges of advanced education, technical colleges, colleges of technical and further education and theological colleges.

Employed: Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Full-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

Labour force: For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Labour force status: A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

Not in the labour force: Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined.

Participation rate: For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

Part-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

Seasonally adjusted series: A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

Trend series: A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See paragraphs 14 to 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

Unemployed: Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unemployed looking for first full-time job: Unemployed persons looking for full-time work (as defined) who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

Unemployed looking for full-time work: Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployed looking for part-time work: Unemployed persons who had actively looked for part-time work only, or were to resume a part-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployment rate: For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES, JUNE 1991

This recently released publication, using data from the June 1991 Labour Force Survey, provides information about the labour force status of Australian families, as well as selected social characteristics of these families.

The publication features information on:

- family type (i.e. married-couple, one-parent) and number of dependent children
- family size and age of family members
- number of employed and unemployed family members
- birthplace of the family head/husband/wife and duration of unemployment
- family status including details on full-time/part-time workers and weekly hours worked

The publication also includes information about persons who were not considered to be members of a family, for instance whether or not they were living alone.

Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia, June 1991 (6224.0),
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